

***hugjana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xuɣ.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to think, consider

Etymology

Uncertain. Synchronically analyzable as *hugiz (‘understanding, mind’) + *-jana (‘denominative suffix’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hugjō	hugjaɣ	–
2nd singular	hugaisi	hugjais	hugai
3rd singular	hugaiþi	hugjai	hugjaþau
1st dual	hugjōs	hugjaiw	–
2nd dual	hugjaþiz	hugjaipiz	hugjaþiz
1st plural	hugjamaz	hugjaim	–
2nd plural	hugaip	hugjaip	hugaip
3rd plural	hugjanþi	hugjain	hugjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	—	—
3rd singular	—	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	—	—
2nd plural	—	—
3rd plural	—	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hugdō	hugdēdĭ
2nd singular	hugdēz	hugdēdīz
3rd singular	hugdē	hugdēdī
1st dual	hugdēdū	hugdēdīw
2nd dual	hugdēdudiz	hugdēdīdiz
1st plural	hugdēdum	hugdēdīm
2nd plural	hugdēdud	hugdēdīd
3rd plural	hugdēdun	hugdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hugjanaḡ	hugjandz	hugdaz

Descendants

***huggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

bihuggen, gihuggen (Old High German)

***huggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***huggen** (Old Dutch)

hōgen, huegen (Middle Dutch)

heugen (Dutch)

***huggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hycġan (Old English)

huyen, hoyen (Middle English)

huik (Scots)

***huggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

huggian (Old Saxon)

hugen, hogen, hügen, hōgen (Middle Low German)

högen (Low German)

hyggja (Old Norse)

hyggja (Faroese)

hyggja (Icelandic)

hyggja, hygga (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hyggja (Old Norse)

hyggæ (Old Danish)

hygge (Danish)

hygge (Norwegian Bokmål)

hyggja (Old Norse)

hyggia (Old Swedish)

hygga (Swedish)

hnrġan (hugjan) (Gothic)

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