

***hukkōnā**

Runic: ᚠ ᚢ ᚦ ᚷ ᚹ ᚺ

Pronunciation: /'xuk.ko:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to squat, sit hunched, cower

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *kuk-néh₂-, a zero-grade iterative to Proto-Indo-European **kewk-* (‘to bend, curve, elevate’). The strong verb *hūkaną was likely back-formed from the iterative. Related to Sanskrit कुचति (*kucāti*) (kucāti, ‘to make crooked’), Lithuanian *kaũkas* (‘lump’), Proto-Slavic *kukati ~ Proto-Slavic **kučati* (‘to squat’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hukkō	hukkō	—
2nd singular	hukkōsi	hukkōs	hukkō
3rd singular	hukkōpi	hukkō	hukkōpau
1st dual	hukkōs	hukkōw	—
2nd dual	hukkōpiz	hukkōpiz	hukkōpiz
1st plural	hukkōmaz	hukkōm	—
2nd plural	hukkōp	hukkōp	hukkōp
3rd plural	hukkōnpi	hukkōn	hukkōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hukkōi	—
2nd singular	hukkōsai	hukkōsau
3rd singular	hukkōpai	hukkōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hukkōnpai	hukkōnpau
2nd plural	hukkōnpai	hukkōnpau
3rd plural	hukkōnpai	hukkōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hukkōdō	hukkōdēdī
2nd singular	hukkōdēz	hukkōdēdīz
3rd singular	hukkōdē	hukkōdēdī
1st dual	hukkōdēdū	hukkōdēdīw
2nd dual	hukkōdēdudiz	hukkōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hukkōdēdum	hukkōdēdīm
2nd plural	hukkōdēdud	hukkōdēdīd
3rd plural	hukkōdēdun	hukkōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hukkōnā	hukkōndz	hukkōdaz

Descendants

hocken (German)

hoka (Old Norse)

hoka (Icelandic)

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