

*hulþijanaꝥ

Runic: 𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌶𐌰

Pronunciation: /ˈxul.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to make into a friend, to court one's friendship
2. to calm, to comfort
3. to praise

Etymology

From *hulþaz (‘inclined, favourable’) + *-janaꝥ or *hulþô (‘friend, trustee’) + *-janaꝥ.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hulþijō	hulþijau	—
2nd singular	hulþīsi	hulþijais	hulþī
3rd singular	hulþīpi	hulþijai	hulþijapau
1st dual	hulþijōs	hulþijaiw	—
2nd dual	hulþijapiz	hulþijaipiz	hulþijapiz
1st plural	hulþijamaz	hulþijaim	—
2nd plural	hulþīp	hulþijaip	hulþīp
3rd plural	hulþijanpi	hulþijain	hulþijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hulpijai	–
2nd singular	hulpijasai	hulpijaisau
3rd singular	hulpijapai	hulpijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hulpijanpai	hulpijainpau
2nd plural	hulpijanpai	hulpijainpau
3rd plural	hulpijanpai	hulpijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hulpidō	hulpidēdī
2nd singular	hulpidēz	hulpidēdīz
3rd singular	hulpidē	hulpidēdī
1st dual	hulpidēdū	hulpidēdīw
2nd dual	hulpidēdudz	hulpidēdīdz
1st plural	hulpidēdum	hulpidēdīm
2nd plural	hulpidēdud	hulpidēdīd
3rd plural	hulpidēdun	hulpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hulpijanā	hulpijandz	hulpidaz

Descendants

***hulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hulthen** (Old Dutch)

hulden (Middle Dutch)

hulden (Dutch)

***hulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hulden (Old High German)

hulden, holden (Middle High German)

***hulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hulthian** (Old Saxon)

hüliden, hulden (Middle Low German)

hylla (Old Norse)

hylde (Danish)

hylla (Icelandic)

hylla (Swedish)

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