

*humṃōṇa

Runic: ᚱᚢᚱᚩᚱᚰᚩ

Pronunciation: /ˈxum.mɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to hum

Etymology

Inherited from Proto-Indo-European *k_{m̥}H-néh₂-ti, probably onomatopoeic from a root *kemH- (‘to hum’). Cognate with Lithuanian *kĩmti* (‘wheeze, become hoarse’), kimùs (‘hoarse’), Proto-Slavic **č̣mĕlĕb* (‘bumblebee’), **komãrĭ* (‘mosquito’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	humṃō	humṃō	—
2nd singular	humṃōsi	humṃōs	humṃō
3rd singular	humṃōpi	humṃō	humṃōpau
1st dual	humṃōs	humṃōw	—
2nd dual	humṃōpiz	humṃōpiz	humṃōpiz
1st plural	humṃōmaz	humṃōm	—
2nd plural	humṃōp	humṃōp	humṃōp
3rd plural	humṃōṇpi	humṃōn	humṃōṇpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hummoī	—
2nd singular	hummoṣai	hummoṣau
3rd singular	hummoḥpai	hummoḥpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hummonḥpai	hummonḥpau
2nd plural	hummonḥpai	hummonḥpau
3rd plural	hummonḥpai	hummonḥpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hummodō	hummodēdī
2nd singular	hummodēz	hummodēdīz
3rd singular	hummodē	hummodēdī
1st dual	hummodēdū	hummodēdīw
2nd dual	hummodēdudiz	hummodēdīdiz
1st plural	hummodēdum	hummodēdīm
2nd plural	hummodēdud	hummodēdīd
3rd plural	hummodēdun	hummodēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hummonā	hummondz	hummodaz

Descendants

***hum̥mōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hommelen, hommen (Dutch)

***hum̥mōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hummen (Middle High German)

hummen, hummeln (German)

***hum̥mōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hummen (Old English)

hummen (Middle English)

hum (English)

humre (Norwegian)

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