

*huppōna¹

Runic: 𐌺𐌹𐌱𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌰

Pronunciation: /ˈxup.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to move up and down; hop

Etymology

From a pre-Germanic iterative *kuP-néh₂-(ye-)ti, usually derived from Proto-Indo-European *kewb-, *kewb- ('to bend; a bend, joint'). Compare Latin *cubō* ('I recline'), Ancient Greek *κύβος* (*kúbos*) (kúbos, 'hollow in the hips'), Albanian *sup* ('shoulder'), Sanskrit *शुप्ति* (*śúpti*) (śúpti, 'shoulder'), Proto-Germanic *hupiz ('hip'). The semantic development would be "to bend the knees" > "to jump".

However, Kroonen argues that the root must be *kup- with final *p, in view of Middle Dutch *hobben*, and adduces Old Church Slavonic *къпѣти* (*kŭpěti*) (kŭpěti, 'to hop') as a cognate. Compare *hobby*, *hub* (with German *Hubbel*) and *hump*. Tentatively compare also Ancient Greek *κύπτω* (*kúptō*) (kúptō, 'to stoop, hunch'), Lithuanian *kuprà* ('hump'), and Old High German *hofar*, *hofir* ('hump').

Possibly sound-symbolic; compare Proto-Finnic *hŭp'äit'äk.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	huppō	huppō	—
2nd singular	huppōsi	huppōs	huppō
3rd singular	huppōpi	huppō	huppōpau
1st dual	huppōs	huppōw	—
2nd dual	huppōbiz	huppōbiz	huppōbiz
1st plural	huppōmaz	huppōm	—
2nd plural	huppōp	huppōp	huppōp
3rd plural	huppōnpi	huppōn	huppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	huppōi	—
2nd singular	huppōsai	huppōsau
3rd singular	huppōpai	huppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau
2nd plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau
3rd plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	huppōdġ	huppōdēdġ
2nd singular	huppōdēz	huppōdēdīz
3rd singular	huppōdē	huppōdēdī
1st dual	huppōdēdū	huppōdēdīw
2nd dual	huppōdēdudiz	huppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	huppōdēdum	huppōdēdīm
2nd plural	huppōdēdud	huppōdēdīd
3rd plural	huppōdēdun	huppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
huppōnā	huppōndz	huppōdaz

Descendants

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hoppon**, ***hobbon** (Old Dutch)

hoppen, **hobben**, **hoppelen**, **hobbelen**, **hobelen**, **huppelen** (Middle Dutch)

hoppen, **hobben**, **hobbelen**, **huppelen** (Dutch)

hop, **hobbel** (Afrikaans)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hoppian (Old English)

hoppen, **hobelen** (Middle English)

hop, **hobble** (English)

hop (Scots)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hober, **ober** (Old French)

hobin, **hobi**, **obin** (Old French)

hobin, **hobyn**, **hoby** (Middle English)

hobby, hobbyhorse (English)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hober, ober (Old French)

hobin, hobi, obin (Old French)

hobin, haubby, aubin (Middle French)

aubin (French)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***huppia, *hoppia** (Old Frisian)

hopje, hobje (West Frisian)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***huppia, *hoppia** (Old Frisian)

hupje, hopje (Saterland Frisian)

huppelje (Saterland Frisian)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hopfōn, *hoppōn** (Old High German)

hopfen, hoppen (Middle High German)

hoppen (German)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hopfōn, *hoppōn** (Old High German)

hopfen, hoppen (Middle High German)

hoppeln (Middle High German)

hoppeln (German)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hopfōn, *hoppōn** (Old High German)

hoppazzen (Old High German)

hoppezen, hopfzen (Middle High German)

hopsen (German)

hopsen (German Low German)

***huppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***huppōn, *hoppōn** (Old Saxon)

huppen, huppelen (Middle Low German)

huppeln, hoppeln (German Low German)

***hoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hoppon, *hobbon** (Old Dutch)

hoppen, hobben, hoppelen, hobbelen, hobelen, huppelen (Middle Dutch)

hoppen, hobben, hobbelen, huppelen (Dutch)

hop, hobbel (Afrikaans)

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hoppian (Old English)

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aubin (French)

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hopje, hobje (West Frisian)

***hoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***huppia, *hoppia** (Old Frisian)

hupje, hopje (Saterland Frisian)

huppelje (Saterland Frisian)

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hoppeln (German)

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hoppazzen (Old High German)

hoppezen, hopfzen (Middle High German)

hopsen (German)

hopsen (German Low German)

***hoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***huppōn, *hoppōn** (Old Saxon)

huppen, huppelen (Middle Low German)

huppeln, hoppeln (German Low German)

hoppa (Old Norse)

hoppa (Faroese)

hoppa (Icelandic)

hoppa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hoppa (Old Norse)

hoppe (Danish)

hoppe (Norwegian Bokmål)

hoppa (Old Norse)

hoppa, huppa (Old Swedish)

hoppa, hôpp (Swedish)

***këppëtēk** (Proto-Samic)

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