

***huppōṇą²**

Runic: ᚨᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /ˈxup.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to turn back, retreat
2. to step backwards

Etymology

A secondary zero grade iterative. Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **kemp-* (‘to turn, bend’), assuming the -m- is a nasal infix. The relation of said root to **kh₂em-* (‘to bend, curve’), if any, is uncertain.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	huppō	huppō	—
2nd singular	huppōsi	huppōs	huppō
3rd singular	huppōpi	huppō	huppōpau
1st dual	huppōs	huppōw	—
2nd dual	huppōbiz	huppōbiz	huppōbiz
1st plural	huppōmaz	huppōm	—
2nd plural	huppōp	huppōp	huppōp
3rd plural	huppōnpi	huppōn	huppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	huppōi	—
2nd singular	huppōsai	huppōsau
3rd singular	huppōpai	huppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau
2nd plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau
3rd plural	huppōnpai	huppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	huppōdġ	huppōdēdġ
2nd singular	huppōdēz	huppōdēdīz
3rd singular	huppōdē	huppōdēdī
1st dual	huppōdēdū	huppōdēdīw
2nd dual	huppōdēdudiz	huppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	huppōdēdum	huppōdēdīm
2nd plural	huppōdēdud	huppōdēdīd
3rd plural	huppōdēdun	huppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
huppōnā	huppōndz	huppōdaz

Descendants

*andihupōn (Proto-West Germanic)

onhupian (Old English)

hopa (Old Norse)

hoppe (Danish)

hopa (Faroese)

hopa (Icelandic)

hoppa, hopa, hobba (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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