

*hwalbijana

Runic: H P F I B | S F T F

Pronunciation: /'x^wal.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to cause to turn over
2. to vault

Etymology

From *hwalbaz ('curved, vaulted') + *-jana or a causative verb from *hwelbaŋ ('to curve, vault') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hwalbijō	hwalbijau	—
2nd singular	hwalbīsi	hwalbijais	hwalbī
3rd singular	hwalbīpi	hwalbijai	hwalbijapau
1st dual	hwalbijōs	hwalbijaiw	—
2nd dual	hwalbijapiz	hwalbijaipiz	hwalbijapiz
1st plural	hwalbijamaz	hwalbijaim	—
2nd plural	hwalbīp	hwalbijaip	hwalbīp
3rd plural	hwalbijanpi	hwalbijain	hwalbijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwalbijai	–
2nd singular	hwalbijasai	hwalbijaisau
3rd singular	hwalbijaþai	hwalbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hwalbijanþai	hwalbijainþau
2nd plural	hwalbijanþai	hwalbijainþau
3rd plural	hwalbijanþai	hwalbijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwalbidō	hwalbidēdī
2nd singular	hwalbidēz	hwalbidēdīz
3rd singular	hwalbidē	hwalbidēdī
1st dual	hwalbidēdū	hwalbidēdīw
2nd dual	hwalbidēdudiz	hwalbidēdīdiz
1st plural	hwalbidēdum	hwalbidēdīm
2nd plural	hwalbidēdud	hwalbidēdīd
3rd plural	hwalbidēdun	hwalbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hwalbijanā	hwalbijandz	hwalbidaz

Descendants

***hwalbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***welven** (Old Dutch)

welven (Middle Dutch)

welven (Dutch)

***hwalbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hwielfan**, ***hwylfan** (Old English)

behwielfan, **behwylfan** (Old English)

***hwalbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***welben** (Old High German)

welben (Middle High German)

wölben (German)

***hwalbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hwelbian** (Old Saxon)

bihwelvian (Old Saxon)

hvelfa (Old Norse)

hvølfa (Faroese)

hvelfa, **hvolfa**, **hvölfa** (Icelandic)

kvelva, **kvolva** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hvelfa (Old Norse)

hvælva (Old Swedish)

välva, **hvälfva** (Swedish)

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