

*hwarbijana

Runic: ᚠ ᚢ ᚦ ᚷ ᚢ ᚱ ᚦ ᚢ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xwar.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to turn

Etymology

From *hwerbaŋa + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hwarbijō	hwarbijau	—
2nd singular	hwarbīsi	hwarbijais	hwarbī
3rd singular	hwarbīpi	hwarbijai	hwarbijapau
1st dual	hwarbijōs	hwarbijaiw	—
2nd dual	hwarbijapiz	hwarbijaiþiz	hwarbijapiz
1st plural	hwarbijamaz	hwarbijaim	—
2nd plural	hwarbīþ	hwarbijaiþ	hwarbīþ
3rd plural	hwarbijanþi	hwarbijain	hwarbijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwarbijai	—
2nd singular	hwarbijasai	hwarbijaisau
3rd singular	hwarbijapai	hwarbijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hwarbijanpai	hwarbijainpau
2nd plural	hwarbijanpai	hwarbijainpau
3rd plural	hwarbijanpai	hwarbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwarbidō	hwarbidēdī
2nd singular	hwarbidēz	hwarbidēdīz
3rd singular	hwarbidē	hwarbidēdī
1st dual	hwarbidēdū	hwarbidēdīw
2nd dual	hwarbidēdudiz	hwarbidēdīdiz
1st plural	hwarbidēdum	hwarbidēdīm
2nd plural	hwarbidēdud	hwarbidēdīd
3rd plural	hwarbidēdun	hwarbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hwarbijanā	hwarbijandz	hwarbidaz

Descendants

***hwarbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- hwierfan** (Old English)
- werban** (Old High German)
- hwerbian** (Old Saxon)

hverfa (Old Norse)

- hvørva** (Faroese)
- hverfa** (Icelandic)
- kverve** (Norwegian)

hverfa (Old Norse)

- hwærfæ** (Old Danish)
 - hverve, hverre** (Danish)

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