

## \*hwarbōṇa

Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'xʷar.βɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

## Meanings

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1. to turn
2. to move

## Etymology

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From \*hwarba, \*hwarbaz + \*-ōṇa, the former terms from \*hwerbaṇa ('to turn, move').

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | hwarbō     | hwarbō      | —          |
| 2nd singular | hwarbōsi   | hwarbōs     | hwarbō     |
| 3rd singular | hwarbōpi   | hwarbō      | hwarbōpau  |
| 1st dual     | hwarbōs    | hwarbōw     | —          |
| 2nd dual     | hwarbōpiz  | hwarbōpiz   | hwarbōpiz  |
| 1st plural   | hwarbōmaz  | hwarbōm     | —          |
| 2nd plural   | hwarbōp    | hwarbōp     | hwarbōp    |
| 3rd plural   | hwarbōnpi  | hwarbōn     | hwarbōnþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | hwarbōi    | —           |
| 2nd singular | hwarbōsai  | hwarbōsau   |
| 3rd singular | hwarbōpai  | hwarbōpau   |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | hwarbōnpai | hwarbōnpau  |
| 2nd plural   | hwarbōnpai | hwarbōnpau  |
| 3rd plural   | hwarbōnpai | hwarbōnpau  |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | hwarbōdō      | hwarbōdēdī    |
| 2nd singular | hwarbōdēz     | hwarbōdēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | hwarbōdē      | hwarbōdēdī    |
| 1st dual     | hwarbōdēdū    | hwarbōdēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | hwarbōdēdudiz | hwarbōdēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | hwarbōdēdum   | hwarbōdēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | hwarbōdēdud   | hwarbōdēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | hwarbōdēdun   | hwarbōdēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| hwarbōnā   | hwarbōndz          | hwarbōdaz       |

# Descendants

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\***hwarbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**warbōn** (Old High German)

\***hwarbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***warvon** (Old Dutch)

**warven, waerven** (Middle Dutch)

\***hwarbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**hwearfian** (Old English)

**wharven** (Middle English)

**wharve** (English)

**wharve** (Scots)

\***hwarbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**hwarvōn** (Old Saxon)

**warven** (Middle Low German)

**warven** (German Low German)

**hvarfa** (Old Norse)

**varva** (Swedish)

**𐌺𐌿𐌳𐌹𐌸𐌰** (**hwarbōn**) (Gothic)

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