

*hwelbana

Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /ˈxwel.βa.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to curve, vault

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **k^welp-* (‘to bend’), with -b- instead of -f- due to influence from either the adjective or causative.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hwelbō	hwelbau	–
2nd singular	hwilbizi	hwelbaiz	hwelb
3rd singular	hwilbidi	hwelbai	hwelbadau
1st dual	hwelbōz	hwelbaiw	–
2nd dual	hwelbadiz	hwelbaidiz	hwelbadiz
1st plural	hwelbamaz	hwelbaim	–
2nd plural	hwilbid	hwelbaid	hwilbid
3rd plural	hwelbandi	hwelbain	hwelbandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwelbai	—
2nd singular	hwelbazai	hwelbaizau
3rd singular	hwelbadai	hwelbaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hwelbandai	hwelbaindau
2nd plural	hwelbandai	hwelbaindau
3rd plural	hwelbandai	hwelbaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwalb	hulbĭ
2nd singular	hwalft	hulbĭz
3rd singular	hwalb	hulbĭ
1st dual	hulbū	hulbĭw
2nd dual	hulbudiz	hulbĭdiz
1st plural	hulbum	hulbĭm
2nd plural	hulbud	hulbĭd
3rd plural	hulbun	hulbĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hwelbaną	hwelbandz	hulbanaz

Descendants

- ***welvan** (Old Dutch)
 - welven** (Middle Dutch)
 - welven** (Dutch)
 - welf, welwe** (Afrikaans)

- ***welban** (Old High German)
 - ***welben** (Middle High German)
 - wölben** (German)

- ***hvelfa** (Old Norse)
 - kvelva** (Norwegian)

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