

***hwīnaną** Runic:  Pronunciation: /ˈxwiː.nɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to rush, make a rushing sound, whizz, hiss, squeal, whine

Etymology

Mechanically, from a Proto-Indo-European **k̑wey-* (‘to hiss, whistle, whisper’), which appears to be onomatopoeic, and of similar formation to **k̑wes-* (‘to puff, sigh’). Possibly related to Proto-Slavic **kviliti*, **kvilěti* (‘to neigh, to squeak, to wail’). See also **hwistlōną* (‘to whistle’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hwīnō	hwīnaų	—
2nd singular	hwīnizi	hwīnaiz	hwīn
3rd singular	hwīnidi	hwīnai	hwīnadau
1st dual	hwīnōz	hwīnaiw	—
2nd dual	hwīnadiz	hwīnaidiz	hwīnadiz
1st plural	hwīnamaz	hwīnaim	—
2nd plural	hwīnid	hwīnaid	hwīnid
3rd plural	hwīnandi	hwīnain	hwīnandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwīnai	—
2nd singular	hwīnazai	hwīnaizau
3rd singular	hwīnadai	hwīnaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hwīnandai	hwīnaindau
2nd plural	hwīnandai	hwīnaindau
3rd plural	hwīnandai	hwīnaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hwain	hwinĭ
2nd singular	hwaint	hwinĭz
3rd singular	hwain	hwinī
1st dual	hwinū	hwinīw
2nd dual	hwinudz	hwinīdz
1st plural	hwinum	hwinīm
2nd plural	hwinud	hwinīd
3rd plural	hwinun	hwinīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hwīnanaḡ	hwīnandz	hwinanaz

Descendants

***hwīnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hwīnan (Old Saxon)

***hwīnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hwīnan (Old English)

whynen, whine, whinen, whyne, whynyn, hwinen, hwyne (Middle English)

whine (English)

quhyn, whyne (Middle Scots)

whinnard (Yola)

hvína (Old Norse)

hvína (Faroese)

hvína (Icelandic)

hvína (Old Norse)

hvine (Danish)

hvine (Norwegian Bokmål)

hvína (Old Norse)

kvine (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kvine (Norwegian Bokmål)

hvína (Old Norse)

hvīna (Old Swedish)

vina, hvina (Swedish)

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