

**\*hwōsaną** Runic: ᚨᚱᚱᚰᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'xʷɔː.sa.nǎ/

verb · Strong class 7e

## Meanings

to cough

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *\*k<sup>w</sup>eh<sub>2</sub>s-* (‘to cough’).

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | hwōsō      | hwōsaų      | —          |
| 2nd singular | hwōsizi    | hwōsaiz     | hwōs       |
| 3rd singular | hwōsidi    | hwōsai      | hwōsadau   |
| 1st dual     | hwōsōz     | hwōsaiw     | —          |
| 2nd dual     | hwōsadiz   | hwōsaidiz   | hwōsadiz   |
| 1st plural   | hwōsamaz   | hwōsaim     | —          |
| 2nd plural   | hwōsid     | hwōsaid     | hwōsid     |
| 3rd plural   | hwōsandi   | hwōsain     | hwōsandau  |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | hwōsai     | –           |
| 2nd singular | hwōsazai   | hwōsaizau   |
| 3rd singular | hwōsadaí   | hwōsaidau   |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | hwōsandai  | hwōsaindau  |
| 2nd plural   | hwōsandai  | hwōsaindau  |
| 3rd plural   | hwōsandai  | hwōsaindau  |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | hwehwōs     | hwehwōzī    |
| 2nd singular | hwehwōst    | hwehwōzīz   |
| 3rd singular | hwehwōs     | hwehwōzī    |
| 1st dual     | hwehwōzū    | hwehwōzīw   |
| 2nd dual     | hwehwōzudiz | hwehwōzīdiz |
| 1st plural   | hwehwōzum   | hwehwōzīm   |
| 2nd plural   | hwehwōzud   | hwehwōzīd   |
| 3rd plural   | hwehwōzun   | hwehwōzīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| hwōsana    | hwōsandz           | hwōzanaz        |

# Descendants

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**hwōsan** (Old English)

|     **hwosen** (Middle English)

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