

**\*hōkaz** Runic: 𐰇𐰆𐰋𐰄 Pronunciation: /'xɔ:.kaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

## Meanings

hook

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European \*kog-, \*keg-, \*keng- (‘peg, hook, claw’).

## Declension

| Case  | Singular     | Plural       |
|-------|--------------|--------------|
| Nom.  | hōkaz        | hōkōz, hōkōs |
| Acc.  | hōkaꝥ        | hōkanz       |
| Gen.  | hōkas, hōkis | hōkô         |
| Dat.  | hōkai        | hōkamaz      |
| Inst. | hōkō         | hōkamiz      |
| Voc.  | hōk          | hōkōz, hōkōs |

## Descendants

\*hōk (Proto-West Germanic)

\*hōk (Frankish)

\*hōc, huc (Old Dutch)

hoec, houc (Middle Dutch)

|  |  |  |  |                                               |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------------------|
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoek</b> (Dutch)                           |
|  |  |  |  | <b>huk</b> (Danish)                           |
|  |  |  |  | <b>huk</b> (Swedish)                          |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*hōk</b> (Proto-West Germanic)             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*hōk</b> (Frankish)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoc</b> (Old French)                       |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoquet</b> (Middle French)                 |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hockey</b> (English)                       |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoquet</b> (French)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*hōk</b> (Proto-West Germanic)             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hōc</b> (Old English)                      |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoc, hok, hoke, hooke</b> (Middle English) |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hook</b> (English)                         |
|  |  |  |  | <b>huke, huik, hewk</b> (Scots)               |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*hōk</b> (Proto-West Germanic)             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hōk</b> (Old Frisian)                      |
|  |  |  |  | <b>Houk, Hoake</b> (Saterland Frisian)        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hoeke, hoek</b> (West Frisian)             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*hōk</b> (Proto-West Germanic)             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hōk</b> (Old Saxon)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hōk, hūk</b> (Middle Low German)           |
|  |  |  |  | <b>Hook</b> (German)                          |
|  |  |  |  | <b>Hook</b> (German Low German)               |
|  |  |  |  | <b>Huk</b> (Low German)                       |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hœkja</b> (Old Norse)                      |
|  |  |  |  | <b>høkja</b> (Faroese)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hækja</b> (Icelandic)                      |
|  |  |  |  | <b>hek</b> (Norn)                             |
|  |  |  |  | <b>høkje</b> (Norwegian Nynorsk)              |
|  |  |  |  | <b>heck, heckle</b> (Scots)                   |
|  |  |  |  | <b>*kookka</b> (Proto-Finnic)                 |
|  |  |  |  | <b>kook</b> (Estonian)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>kookka</b> (Ingrian)                       |
|  |  |  |  | <b>kūok</b> (Livonian)                        |
|  |  |  |  | <b>kuokku</b> (Livvi)                         |
|  |  |  |  | <b>kuok</b> (Ludian)                          |

**kok** (Veps)

**kookkõ** (Votic)

**kuuk** (Võro)

\***kookka** (Proto-Finnic)

**kuokka** (Finnish)

**guohkki** (Northern Sami)

\***kookka** (Proto-Finnic)

? (Karelian)

**kuokka** (North Karelian)

**kuokka** (South Karelian)

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