

***ilhilaz** Runic: ᛁᛕᛁᛕᛚ Pronunciation: /'il.xi.laz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

evil, bad

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₁elk-*, compare Proto-Indo-European **h₁éłkos* ('sore, ulcer'). Possibly cognate with Proto-Celtic **ulkos* ('bad, evil').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	ilhilaz	ilhilō	ilhila, -atō	ilhilai	ilhilōz	ilhilō
Acc.	ilhilanō	ilhilō	ilhila, -atō	ilhilanz	ilhilōz	ilhilō
Gen.	ilhilas, -is	ilhilaizōz	ilhilas, -is	ilhilaizô	ilhilaizô	ilhilaizô
Dat.	ilhilammai	ilhilaizōi	ilhilammai	ilhilaimaz	ilhilaimaz	ilhilaimaz
Inst.	ilhilanō	ilhilaizō	ilhilanō	ilhilaimiz	ilhilaimiz	ilhilaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	ilhilô	ilhilō	ilhilô	ilhilaniz	ilhilōniz	ilhilōnō
Acc.	ilhilanu	ilhilōnu	ilhilô	ilhilanunz	ilhilōnunz	ilhilōnō
Gen.	ilhiliniz	ilhilōniz	ilhiliniz	ilhilanô	ilhilōnô	ilhilanô
Dat.	ilhilini	ilhilōni	ilhilini	ilhilammaz	ilhilōmaz	ilhilammaz
Inst.	ilhilinē	ilhilōnē	ilhilinē	ilhilammiz	ilhilōmiz	ilhilammiz

Descendants

- illr (Old Norse)
 - illur (Faroese)
 - illur (Icelandic)
 - ill, ill’e (idl’e), idl’u (Norwegian Nynorsk)

- illr (Old Norse)
 - ille, ill, il (Middle English)
 - ill (English)
 - ill (Scots)
 - ill (Yola)

- illr (Old Norse)
 - illæ (Old Danish)
 - ilde (Danish)
 - ille (Norwegian Bokmål)

- illr (Old Norse)
 - ilder, iller (Old Swedish)
 - illa (Swedish)

- *ilkēda (Proto-Finnic)
 - ilge (Estonian)
 - ilgâd (Inari Sami)
 - ilkiä (Ingrian)
 - ilkie, ilgie (Karelian)
 - ilgei (Livvi)
 - ilgat (Northern Sami)

***ilkēda** (Proto-Finnic)

| **ilkeä** (Finnish)

| **hilkiä** (Votic)

***ilkēda** (Proto-Finnic)

| **ilka** (Votic)

| **ilkiä** (Kukkuzi)

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