

***jēmaraz** Runic: ᚵᚠᚠᚦᚱᚦᚢᚷ Pronunciation: /'jɛ:.ma.raz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

miserable

Etymology

Probably from Proto-Indo-European **yem-* (‘to hold, match, defeat, subjugate’), though the semantic shift is non-trivial. Alternatively, onomatopoeic.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	jēmaraz	jēmarō	jēmarą, -atō	jēmarai	jēmarōz	jēmarō
Acc.	jēmaranō	jēmarō	jēmarą, -atō	jēmaranz	jēmarōz	jēmarō
Gen.	jēmaras, -is	jēmaraizōz	jēmaras, -is	jēmaraizō	jēmaraizō	jēmaraizō
Dat.	jēmarammai	jēmaraizōi	jēmarammai	jēmaraimaz	jēmaraimaz	jēmaraimaz
Inst.	jēmaranō	jēmaraizō	jēmaranō	jēmaraimiz	jēmaraimiz	jēmaraimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	jēmarô	jēmarō	jēmarô	jēmaraniz	jēmarōniz	jēmarōnō
Acc.	jēmaranų	jēmarōnų	jēmarô	jēmaranunz	jēmarōnunz	jēmarōnō
Gen.	jēmariniz	jēmarōniz	jēmariniz	jēmaranô	jēmarōnô	jēmaranô
Dat.	jēmarini	jēmarōni	jēmarini	jēmarammaz	jēmarōmaz	jēmarammaz
Inst.	jēmarinē	jēmarōnē	jēmarinē	jēmarammiz	jēmarōmiz	jēmarammiz

Descendants

*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
jāmar, āmar	(Old High German)
*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
jamer	(Old Dutch)
jāmer, jammer	(Middle Dutch)
jammer	(Dutch)
jammer	(Afrikaans)
yamer	(Caribbean Javanese)
jammer, jamer	(Negerhollands)
*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
ġeōmor, ġēomor	(Old English)
ȝeomere, yomer	(Middle English)
*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
jāmer	(Old Frisian)
jammerje	(Saterland Frisian)
jammer	(West Frisian)
*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
jāmar	(Old Saxon)
jāmer, jammer	(Middle Low German)
jämmer	(Swedish)
*jāmar	(Proto-West Germanic)
jāmar	(Old Saxon)

jâmer, jammer (Middle Low German)

iæmber (Old Danish)

jammer (Danish)

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