

***jōsijana** Runic: ᚦᚱᚱᚱ | ᚦᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'jɔ:.si.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to stir up, excite

Etymology

From otherwise unattested *jōsiz (‘tumultuous’) + *-jana, which is the vřddhi gerundive of *jasana (‘to be loud; to struggle’), from Proto-Indo-European **yes-* (‘to well, seethe, foam, ferment’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	jōsijō	jōsijau	—
2nd singular	jōsīsi	jōsijais	jōsī
3rd singular	jōsīþi	jōsijai	jōsijaþau
1st dual	jōsijōs	jōsijaiw	—
2nd dual	jōsijaþiz	jōsijaipiz	jōsijaþiz
1st plural	jōsijamaz	jōsijaim	—
2nd plural	jōsīþ	jōsijaip	jōsīþ
3rd plural	jōsijanþi	jōsijain	jōsijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	jōsijai	—
2nd singular	jōsijasai	jōsijaisau
3rd singular	jōsijapai	jōsijaiṗau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	jōsijanṗai	jōsijainṗau
2nd plural	jōsijanṗai	jōsijainṗau
3rd plural	jōsijanṗai	jōsijainṗau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	jōsidō	jōsidēdī
2nd singular	jōsidēz	jōsidēdīz
3rd singular	jōsidē	jōsidēdī
1st dual	jōsidēdū	jōsidēdīw
2nd dual	jōsidēdudiz	jōsidēdīdiz
1st plural	jōsidēdum	jōsidēdīm
2nd plural	jōsidēdud	jōsidēdīd
3rd plural	jōsidēdun	jōsidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
jōsijanaṗ	jōsijandz	jōsidaz

Descendants

- ósa (Old Norse)
 - øsa (Faroese)
 - æsa (Icelandic)
 - øsa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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