

***kaisaraz** Runic: ᚥᚢᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'kaj.sa.raz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

emperor (of Rome)

Etymology

Borrowed at a post-Proto-Germanic stage from Latin Caesar. According to Ringe, the Gothic 𐌵ᚲᚱᚱᚰ (kaisar) is an independent borrowing.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	kaisaraz	kaisarōz, kaisarōs
Acc.	kaisarą	kaisaranz
Gen.	kaisaras, kaisaris	kaisarō
Dat.	kaisarai	kaisaramaz
Inst.	kaisarō	kaisaramiz
Voc.	kaisar	kaisarōz, kaisarōs

Descendants

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

keiser (Old Dutch)

keiser (Middle Dutch)

keizer (Dutch)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

cāsere, cāsaer, cāser, kāsere (Old English)

casere, kasere, caser, casare, kasar (Middle English)

casar, casere, cazard (Middle Scots)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

kaiser, keiser (Old Frisian)

Kaiser (Saterland Frisian)

keizer (West Frisian)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

keisar, keisur (Old High German)

kayser, caisare, caiser, caisoure, cayser, caysere, kaiser, kaisere, keiser (Middle English)

Kaiser, kaiser (English)

Kaiser (Scots)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

keisar, keisur (Old High German)

keiser (Middle High German)

Keeser (Luxembourgish)

קייסער (keyser) (Yiddish)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

keisar, keisur (Old High German)

keiser (Middle High German)

Kaiser, Kayser, Käiser, Kāyser, Keiser, Keyser (German)

ка́йзер (kájzer, kájzer) (Russian)

kejžor (Upper Sorbian)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

kēsar, *keisari (Old Saxon)

***keisere** (Middle Low German)

Kjeisa (Plautdietsch)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

kēsar, *keisari (Old Saxon)

keisari (Old Norse)

kejser (Danish)

keisari (Faroese)

kaisare (Gutnish)

keisari (Icelandic)

?

 (Norwegian)

***kaisar** (Proto-West Germanic)

kēsar, ***keisari** (Old Saxon)

keisari (Old Norse)

keysar, **keysare** (Old Swedish)

keisari (Finnish)

kejsare (Swedish)

Kjárr (Old Norse)

***Kéarr** (Old Norse)

***čěsařь** (Proto-Slavic)

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