

**\*kaizwijana** Runic: < 𐌵 | 𐌹 | 𐌿 | 𐌶 | 𐌵 | 𐌹 | 𐌶 | 𐌶 Pronunciation: /'kaiz.wi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

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1. to turn
2. to direct

## Etymology

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Uncertain, as the variations between \*kaiz- and \*kar- cannot be explained as being inherited from Proto-Indo-European. Pokorny compares Old Armenian կրեմ (kk'em, 'to bow, bend') and Russian жихать (žíxat', 'to bend'), from Proto-Indo-European \**ger-* ('to bend, turn'), but this is purely speculative. Kroonen instead derives the verb from a Proto-Indo-European \**geys-* ('to turn, become'), and compares Hittite [script needed] (kīša(ri) ~ kišanta(ri), 'to happen, occur, become').

# Conjugation

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## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | kaizwijō    | kaizwijau    | —            |
| 2nd singular | kaizwīsi    | kaizwijais   | kaizwī       |
| 3rd singular | kaizwīpi    | kaizwijai    | kaizwijapau  |
| 1st dual     | kaizwijōs   | kaizwijaiw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | kaizwijapiz | kaizwijaipiz | kaizwijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | kaizwijamaz | kaizwijaim   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | kaizwīp     | kaizwijaip   | kaizwīp      |
| 3rd plural   | kaizwijanpi | kaizwijain   | kaizwijanpau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | kaizwijai    | —             |
| 2nd singular | kaizwijasai  | kaizwijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | kaizwijapai  | kaizwijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | —            | —             |
| 2nd dual     | —            | —             |
| 1st plural   | kaizwijanpai | kaizwijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | kaizwijanpai | kaizwijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | kaizwijanpai | kaizwijainpau |

Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | kaizwidō      | kaizwidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | kaizwidēz     | kaizwidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | kaizwidē      | kaizwidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | kaizwidēdū    | kaizwidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | kaizwidēdudiz | kaizwidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | kaizwidēdum   | kaizwidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | kaizwidēdud   | kaizwidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | kaizwidēdun   | kaizwidēdīn   |

Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| kaizwijana | kaizwijandz        | kaizwidaz       |

Descendants

\***kairwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***kēren** (Old Dutch)

**kēren** (Middle Dutch)

**keren** (Dutch)

\***kairwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**cierran** (Old English)

**cherren, charren, charen** (Middle English)

**char, chare** (English)

**char, chare** (Scots)

\***kairwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**keren** (Old High German)

**keren** (Middle High German)

**kehren** (German)

\***kairwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**kērian** (Old Saxon)

**kēren** (Middle Low German)

**keren** (Low German)

**keyra** (Old Norse)

**tjyöra** (Elfdalian)

**koyra** (Faroese)

**kåire** (Gutnish)

**keyra** (Icelandic)

**køra** (Scanian)

**keyra** (Old Norse)

**cairen, kayren** (Middle English)

**cair** (English)

**keyra** (Old Norse)

    ? (Norwegian)

**kjøre** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**køyre** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**keyra** (Old Norse)

**kørä** (Old Danish)

**køre** (Danish)

**keyra** (Old Norse)

**kōra** (Old Swedish)

**köra** (Swedish)

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