

***kalana**

Runic:

Pronunciation: /'ka.la.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

to be cold, to freeze

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *gól-, the o-grade root present of *gel- ('cold'). Related to Latin *gelū* ('frost, cold').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kalō	kalaṽ	—
2nd singular	kalizi	kalaiz	kal
3rd singular	kalidi	kalai	kaladau
1st dual	kalōz	kalaiw	—
2nd dual	kaladiz	kalaidiz	kaladiz
1st plural	kalamaz	kalaim	—
2nd plural	kalid	kalaid	kalid
3rd plural	kalandi	kalain	kalandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kalai	—
2nd singular	kalazai	kalaizau
3rd singular	kaladai	kalaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kalandai	kalaindau
2nd plural	kalandai	kalaindau
3rd plural	kalandai	kalaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kōl	kōlī
2nd singular	kōlt	kōlīz
3rd singular	kōl	kōlī
1st dual	kōlū	kōlīw
2nd dual	kōludiz	kōlīdiz
1st plural	kōlum	kōlīm
2nd plural	kōlud	kōlīd
3rd plural	kōlun	kōlīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kalanaḡ	kalandz	kalanaz

Descendants

***kalan** (Proto-West Germanic)

calan (Old English)

calen (Middle English)

kala (Old Norse)

kala (Icelandic)

kala, kalen (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kala (Swedish)

***kalëda** (Proto-Finnic)

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