

***kaldaz** Runic: < 𐌺 𐌳 𐌳 𐌶 𐌵 𐌰 Pronunciation: /'kal.daz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

cold

Etymology

From the original past participle of *kalana, ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *gel-.
Diachronically from Proto-Indo-European *goltós.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kaldaz	kaldō	kaldā, -atō	kaldai	kaldōz	kaldō
Acc.	kaldanō	kaldō	kaldā, -atō	kaldanz	kaldōz	kaldō
Gen.	kaldas, -is	kaldaizōz	kaldas, -is	kaldaizô	kaldaizô	kaldaizô
Dat.	kaldammai	kaldaizōi	kaldammai	kaldaimaz	kaldaimaz	kaldaimaz
Inst.	kaldanō	kaldaizō	kaldanō	kaldaimiz	kaldaimiz	kaldaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kaldô	kaldō	kaldô	kaldaniz	kaldōniz	kaldōnō
Acc.	kaldanų	kaldōnų	kaldô	kaldanunz	kaldōnunz	kaldōnō
Gen.	kaldiniz	kaldōniz	kaldiniz	kaldanġ	kaldōnġ	kaldanġ
Dat.	kaldini	kaldōni	kaldini	kaldammaz	kaldōmaz	kaldammaz
Inst.	kaldinē	kaldōnē	kaldinē	kaldammiz	kaldōmiz	kaldammiz

Descendants

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***calt** (Old Dutch)

cout, calt (Middle Dutch)

kaad (Limburgish)

koed, kod (West Flemish)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***calt** (Old Dutch)

cout, calt (Middle Dutch)

koud (Dutch)

koud (Afrikaans)

kautu (Berbice Creole Dutch)

kowru (Kwinti)

koud, koude, kout, kot, kou (Negerhollands)

koto (Saramaccan)

kout (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċeald, cald (Old English)

cold, cald, chald, cheald, cheld, coold (Middle English)

cold, cowd, cald, coath (English)

cawd, cauld (Geordie)

cald, cauld (Scots)

coale, khoal, cole (Yola)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

kald (Old Frisian)

koold (Saterland Frisian)

kâld (West Frisian)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

kalt (Old High German)

kalt (Middle High German)

chalt (Alemannic German)

ckolt, kholt, kòlt, koid, kâlt (Bavarian)

kalt (Central Franconian)

kalt (German)

kal (Luxembourgish)

kalt (Pennsylvania German)

kālt (Vilamovian)

קאַלט (kalt) (Yiddish)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

kald (Old Saxon)

kolt (Middle Low German)

kolt (Plautdietsch)

***kald** (Proto-West Germanic)

kald (Old Saxon)

kolt (Middle Low German)

kold (Low German)

kold, kol, koll, kolt, koolt, koold (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

kaldr (Old Norse)

kold (Elfdalian)

kaldur (Faroese)

kaldar (Gutnish)

kaldur (Icelandic)

kald (Norwegian Bokmål)

kald, kald’u, kald’e (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kaldr (Old Norse)

kald (Old Danish)

kold (Danish)

kold (Norwegian Bokmål)

kaldr (Old Norse)

kalder, kaller (Old Swedish)

kall (Swedish)

𐌕𐌹𐌻𐌺𐍃 (kalds) (Gothic)

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