

**\*kaldāṇa** Runic: < 𐌵𐌳𐌳𐌰𐌶𐌵𐌰 Pronunciation: /'kal.da:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

## Meanings

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to become cold

## Etymology

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From \*kaldaz ('cold') + \*-āṇa.

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | kaldō      | —           | —          |
| 2nd singular | kaldaisi   | —           | kaldai     |
| 3rd singular | kaldaīpi   | —           | kaldāþau   |
| 1st dual     | kaldōs     | —           | —          |
| 2nd dual     | kaldāþiz   | —           | kaldāþiz   |
| 1st plural   | kaldāmaz   | —           | —          |
| 2nd plural   | kaldaip    | —           | kaldaip    |
| 3rd plural   | kaldānþi   | —           | kaldānþau  |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | —          | —           |
| 2nd singular | kaldāsai   | —           |
| 3rd singular | kaldāpai   | —           |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | kaldānpai  | —           |
| 2nd plural   | kaldānpai  | —           |
| 3rd plural   | kaldānpai  | —           |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | kaldadō      | kaldadēdī    |
| 2nd singular | kaldadēz     | kaldadēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | kaldadē      | kaldadēdī    |
| 1st dual     | kaldadēdū    | kaldadēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | kaldadēdudiz | kaldadēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | kaldadēdum   | kaldadēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | kaldadēdud   | kaldadēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | kaldadēdun   | kaldadēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| kaldānā    | kaldāndz           | kaldadaz        |

# Descendants

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\***kaldēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***kaldon** (Old Dutch)

**couden** (Middle Dutch)

**kouden, kouwen** (Dutch)

\***kaldēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**cealdian, \*caldian** (Old English)

**colden, calden, chelden, kelden** (Middle English)

**coale** (Yola)

\***kaldēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**kaltēn** (Old High German)

**kalten** (Middle High German)

\***kaldēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**kaldōn** (Old Saxon)

**kolden** (Middle Low German)

**kalda** (Old Norse)

**kalda** (Icelandic)

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