

***karilaz** Runic: <𐌿𐌺𐌹𐌺𐌹𐌶> Pronunciation: /'ka.ri.laz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

1. free man
2. little man, young man

Etymology

A diminutive of *karaz (but a Proto-Indo-European l-stem according to Kroonen 2013). Probably from Proto-Indo-European **ǵerh₂-* ('to become old, to grow') and related to Ancient Greek γέρων (*gérōn*) (gérōn), Sanskrit जरन्त (*jaranta*) (jaranta), Old Armenian ծեր (cer), Avestan 𐬀𐬵𐬀𐬭𐬀𐬵𐬀𐬵𐬀- (*azarəšant-*) (azarəšant-), Tocharian A kwär-, Tocharian B kwär-, Hittite [script needed] (*kaka-*) (karu).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	karilaz	karilōz, karilōs
Acc.	karila	karilanz
Gen.	karilas, karilis	karilô
Dat.	karilai	karilamaz
Inst.	karilō	karilamiz
Voc.	karil	karilōz, karilōs

Descendants

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***korľъ** (Proto-Slavic)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***keril**, ***karal**, **karl** (Old Dutch)

| **kaerel** (Limburgish)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***keril**, ***karal**, **karl** (Old Dutch)

| **carel**, **caerl**, **kerl**, **kerel** (Middle Dutch)

| **kerel** (Dutch)

| **kêrel** (Afrikaans)

| **kääd'l** (Jersey Dutch)

| **kerel**, **kêrel**, **kêrdel** (Saterland Frisian)

| **keardel**, **kearel** (West Frisian)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **ceorl**, **çiorl** (Old English)

| **cherl**, **cheorl**, **chorl**, **churl** (Middle English)

| **churl** (English)

| **churl** (Scots)

| **chourle** (Yola)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **tzerl**, **tzirl** (Old Frisian)

| **keerl** (North Frisian)

| **tsjirl**, **tsjerl** (West Frisian)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***keril**, **karal**, **karl** (Old High German)

| **karl**, **karle**, **kêrl**, **kêrle** (Middle High German)

| **karzeł** (Old Polish)

| **karzeł** (Polish)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***keril**, **karal**, **karl** (Old High German)

| **Karl** (Old High German)

| **Carolus** (Latin)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***keril**, **karal**, **karl** (Old High German)

Karl (Old High German)

Karl, Carl (German)

Karl, Carl (English)

***karil** (Proto-West Germanic)

***keril** (Old Saxon)

kerl, kerle (Middle Low German)

keerl, kearl (Dutch Low Saxon)

Kerl (German)

Kerel, Keerl (German Low German)

Käärel (Saterland Frisian)

? (Westphalian)

***karul** (Proto-West Germanic)

***korľь** (Proto-Slavic)

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kaerel (Limburgish)

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kerel (Dutch)

kêrel (Afrikaans)

kääd'l (Jersey Dutch)

kerel, kërel, kërdel (Saterland Frisian)

keardel, kearel (West Frisian)

***karul** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċeorl, ċiorl (Old English)

cherl, cheorl, chorl, churl (Middle English)

churl (English)

churl (Scots)

chourle (Yola)

***karul** (Proto-West Germanic)

tzerl, tzirl (Old Frisian)

keerl (North Frisian)

tsjirl, tsjerl (West Frisian)

***karul** (Proto-West Germanic)

***keril, karal, karl** (Old High German)

karl, karle, kērl, kērle (Middle High German)

karzeł (Old Polish)

karzeł (Polish)

***karul** (Proto-West Germanic)

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Karl (Old High German)

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kerel (Dutch)

kêrel (Afrikaans)

kääd'l (Jersey Dutch)

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keardel, kearel (West Frisian)

***karl** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċeorl, ċiorl (Old English)

cherl, cheorl, chorl, churl (Middle English)

karl (Icelandic)

kall, karr (Jamtish)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

carl (Middle English)

carl (English)

carl, cairl, karl (Scots)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

kall, kar (Norwegian)

kar (Danish)

kar (Norwegian Bokmål)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

karl (Old Danish)

karl, kal (Danish)

kall (Norwegian Bokmål)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

Karl (Old Norse)

Karl (Faroese)

? (Sami)

Karl (Finnish)

? (Sami)

Karl, Carl (Icelandic)

? (Sami)

Karl, Carl (Norwegian)

? (Sami)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

Karl (Old Norse)

Karl, Carl (English)

Karl, Carl (Cebuano)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (***karilar**) (Proto-Norse)

karl, kall (Old Norse)

Karl (Old Norse)

				Karl (Old Danish)
				Karl, Carl (Danish)
				Karl, Kaarali, Kaarale (Greenlandic)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (*karilar) (Proto-Norse)

				karl, kall (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Norse)
				Karli, Karle, Kalli (Old Norse)
				Karli (Icelandic)
				? (Sami)
				Karle, Kalle, Calle (Norwegian)
				? (Sami)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (*karilar) (Proto-Norse)

				karl, kall (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Norse)
				Karli, Karle, Kalli (Old Norse)
				Karli, Karle, Kaarle, Kalle, Kale, Kali, Kalla, Kallu (Finnish)
				Kalle (Estonian)
				Kaarle (Swedish)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (*karilar) (Proto-Norse)

				karl, kall (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Norse)
				Karli, Karle, Kalli (Old Norse)
				Karli (Old Danish)
				Karli, Karly, Kalle, Calle (Danish)
				Kaali (Greenlandic)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (*karilar) (Proto-Norse)

				karl, kall (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Norse)
				Karli, Karle, Kalli (Old Norse)
				Karle, Kalle (Old Swedish)
				Karli, Karle, Carli, Carlie, Karly, Kalle, Calle (Swedish)
				Kalle (Estonian)

* < ʀ ʀ | ʀ ʀ ʀ (*karilar) (Proto-Norse)

				karl, kall (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Norse)
				Karl (Old Swedish)

* < F R I T F Y

karl, k

kar

*kāllēs (P)

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