

***karjana**

Runic: < ᚠ ᚱ ᚳ ᚴ ᚠ ᚢ ᚠ

Pronunciation: /'kar.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to scratch, scrape
2. to sweep

Etymology

Mayrhofer appears to derive the root from a Proto-Indo-European **ǵewH-* ('to force, drive'); see Sanskrit जू (*jū*) (*jū*, 'to press forward') for more.

Other theories connect the verb to Proto-Indo-European **ger-* ('to scrape') or Proto-Indo-European **gew-* ('to turn, bend').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	karjō	karjaų	—
2nd singular	karisi	karjais	kari
3rd singular	karipi	karjai	karjapau
1st dual	karjōs	karjaiw	—
2nd dual	karjapiz	karjaiþiz	karjapiz
1st plural	karjamaz	karjaim	—
2nd plural	karip	karjaiþ	karip
3rd plural	karjanþi	karjain	karjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	karjai	—
2nd singular	karjasai	karjaisau
3rd singular	karjapai	karjaiþau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	karjanpai	karjainþau
2nd plural	karjanpai	karjainþau
3rd plural	karjanpai	karjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	karidō	karidēdī
2nd singular	karidēz	karidēdīz
3rd singular	karidē	karidēdī
1st dual	karidēdū	karidēdīw
2nd dual	karidēdudiz	karidēdīdiz
1st plural	karidēdum	karidēdīm
2nd plural	karidēdud	karidēdīd
3rd plural	karidēdun	karidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
karjanaŋ	karjandz	karidaz

Descendants

kerian (Old Saxon)

 kēren (Middle Low German)

 keren, ankeren (Low German)

keren (Old Saxon)

 kēren (Middle Low German)

 keren, ankeren (Low German)

*keren (Old Dutch)

 kēren (Middle Dutch)

 keren (Dutch)

 kaere (Limburgish)

*kerren (Old Dutch)

 kēren (Middle Dutch)

 keren (Dutch)

kaere (Limburgish)

kerien (Old High German)

keren, kern (Middle High German)

khéeran (Cimbrian)

kehren (German)

kerren (Old High German)

keren, kern (Middle High German)

khéeran (Cimbrian)

kehren (German)

cherjen (Old High German)

keren, kern (Middle High German)

khéeran (Cimbrian)

kehren (German)

cherren (Old High German)

keren, kern (Middle High German)

khéeran (Cimbrian)

kehren (German)

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