

***kastōṇa** Runic: < 𐌵𐌹𐌽𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌽𐌰 Pronunciation: /'kas.tɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to throw

Etymology

From *kas- (‘to throw, toss, raise, bring up’), of uncertain origin. Possibly related to Latin *gerō* (‘carry, bring’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kastō	kastō	–
2nd singular	kastōsi	kastōs	kastō
3rd singular	kastōpi	kastō	kastōpau
1st dual	kastōs	kastōw	–
2nd dual	kastōpiz	kastōpiz	kastōpiz
1st plural	kastōmaz	kastōm	–
2nd plural	kastōp	kastōp	kastōp
3rd plural	kastōnpi	kastōn	kastōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kastōi	—
2nd singular	kastōsai	kastōsau
3rd singular	kastōpai	kastōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kastōnpai	kastōnpau
2nd plural	kastōnpai	kastōnpau
3rd plural	kastōnpai	kastōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kastōdō	kastōdēdī
2nd singular	kastōdēz	kastōdēdīz
3rd singular	kastōdē	kastōdēdī
1st dual	kastōdēdū	kastōdēdīw
2nd dual	kastōdēdudiz	kastōdēdīdiz
1st plural	kastōdēdum	kastōdēdīm
2nd plural	kastōdēdud	kastōdēdīd
3rd plural	kastōdēdun	kastōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kastōnā	kastōndz	kastōdaz

Descendants

kasta (Old Norse)

kasta (Faroese)

kasta (Icelandic)

kastin (North Frisian)

kasta (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kasta (Old Norse)

kaste (Danish)

kaste (Norwegian Bokmål)

kasta (Old Norse)

casten, kesten (Middle English)

cast (Scots)

kasta (Old Norse)

casten, kesten (Middle English)

cast (English)

casten (Dutch)

caster (French)

casten (German)

kasta (Old Norse)

kasta (Old Swedish)

kasta (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)