

***kaupijana** Runic: < 𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 | 𐌿𐌺𐌹𐌶𐌰 Pronunciation: /'kau.pi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to buy; trade

Etymology

From *kaupô ('merchant') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kaupijō	kaupijaų	—
2nd singular	kaupīsi	kaupijais	kaupī
3rd singular	kaupīþi	kaupijai	kaupijaþau
1st dual	kaupijōs	kaupijaiw	—
2nd dual	kaupijaþiz	kaupijaiþiz	kaupijaþiz
1st plural	kaupijamaz	kaupijaim	—
2nd plural	kaupīþ	kaupijaiþ	kaupīþ
3rd plural	kaupijanþi	kaupijain	kaupijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kaupijai	—
2nd singular	kaupijasai	kaupijaisau
3rd singular	kaupijapai	kaupijaiṗau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kaupijanṗai	kaupijainṗau
2nd plural	kaupijanṗai	kaupijainṗau
3rd plural	kaupijanṗai	kaupijainṗau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kaupidō	kaupidēdī
2nd singular	kaupidēz	kaupidēdīz
3rd singular	kaupidē	kaupidēdī
1st dual	kaupidēdū	kaupidēdīw
2nd dual	kaupidēdudiz	kaupidēdīdiz
1st plural	kaupidēdum	kaupidēdīm
2nd plural	kaupidēdud	kaupidēdīd
3rd plural	kaupidēdun	kaupidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kaupijanaṗ	kaupijandz	kaupidaz

Descendants

***kaupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cōpen (Old Dutch)

cōpen (Middle Dutch)

koupe (Limburgish)

***kaupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cōpen (Old Dutch)

cōpen (Middle Dutch)

kopen (Dutch)

koop (Afrikaans)

kopu (Berbice Creole Dutch)

koop, kop (Negerhollands)

kop (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***kaupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċiepan, ċýpan (Old English)

chepen (Middle English)

cheap (English)

chepe, cheip (Scots)

***kaupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

koufen (Old High German)

koufen, keufen (Old High German)

käufen (German)

***kaupijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kōpian (Old Saxon)

kōpen (Middle Low German)

köpen (Low German)

? (Proto-Norse)

keypa (Old Norse)

tjyöpa (Elfdalian)

keypa (Faroese)

keypa (Icelandic)

kaupa, køypa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

køba (Scanian)

? (Proto-Norse)

keypa (Old Norse)

køpæ (Old Danish)

købe (Danish)

kjøpe (Norwegian Bokmål)

kjøpa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

? (Proto-Norse)

keypa (Old Norse)

kōpa (Old Swedish)

köpa (Swedish)

kaupita (Finnish)

***kupiti** (Proto-Slavic)

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