

***kaupōṇa** Runic: <𐌺𐌰𐌱𐌴𐌹𐌺𐌰> Pronunciation: /'kaɥ.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to buy; trade

Etymology

From *kaupô ('merchant') + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kaupō	kaupō	—
2nd singular	kaupōsi	kaupōs	kaupō
3rd singular	kaupōþi	kaupō	kaupōþau
1st dual	kaupōs	kaupōw	—
2nd dual	kaupōþiz	kaupōþiz	kaupōþiz
1st plural	kaupōmaz	kaupōm	—
2nd plural	kaupōþ	kaupōþ	kaupōþ
3rd plural	kaupōnþi	kaupōn	kaupōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kaupōi	—
2nd singular	kaupōsai	kaupōsau
3rd singular	kaupōpai	kaupōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kaupōnpai	kaupōnpau
2nd plural	kaupōnpai	kaupōnpau
3rd plural	kaupōnpai	kaupōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kaupōdō	kaupōdēdī
2nd singular	kaupōdēz	kaupōdēdīz
3rd singular	kaupōdē	kaupōdēdī
1st dual	kaupōdēdū	kaupōdēdīw
2nd dual	kaupōdēdudiz	kaupōdēdīdiz
1st plural	kaupōdēdum	kaupōdēdīm
2nd plural	kaupōdēdud	kaupōdēdīd
3rd plural	kaupōdēdun	kaupōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kaupōnā	kaupōndz	kaupōdaz

Descendants

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

cōpon (Old Dutch)

cōpen (Middle Dutch)

koupe (Limburgish)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

cōpon (Old Dutch)

cōpen (Middle Dutch)

kopen (Dutch)

koop (Afrikaans)

kopu (Berbice Creole Dutch)

koop, kop (Negerhollands)

kop (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċēapian (Old English)

chepen (Middle English)

cheap (English)

chepe, cheip (Scots)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

kāpia (Old Frisian)

 ? (North Frisian)

koopje (Saterland Frisian)

keapje (West Frisian)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

kāpia (Old Frisian)

kapen (Dutch)

cop (English)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

koufōn, choufōn (Old High German)

koufen (Middle High German)

 ? (Alemannic German)

kaufn, kaffa (Bavarian)

koofe, kaufe, koofn (Central Franconian)

kaafm (East Franconian)

kaufen (German)

kafen (Luxembourgish)

? (Rhine Franconian)

kaofja (Vilamovian)

קױפֿן (koyfn) (Yiddish)

***kaupōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***kōpōn** (Old Saxon)

kōpen (Middle Low German)

kopen (German Low German)

? (Proto-Norse)

kaupa (Old Norse)

tjyöpa (Elfdalian)

keypa (Faroese)

kaupe (Gutnish)

kaupa (Icelandic)

kaupa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

køba (Scanian)

cowp, coup (Scots)

? (Proto-Norse)

kaupa (Old Norse)

kōpæ (Old Danish)

købe (Danish)

kjøpe (Norwegian Bokmål)

kjøpa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

? (Proto-Norse)

kaupa (Old Norse)

kōpa (Old Swedish)

köpa (Swedish)

𐌗𐌰𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌹 (kaupōn) (Gothic)

kaupata (Finnish)

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