

***kawjana**

Runic: < ᚠ ᚢ ᚦ ᚧ ᚱ ᚷ ᚷ

Pronunciation: /'kaw.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to call; name

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **gewH-* ('to call, cry out').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kawjō	kawjaʉ	—
2nd singular	kawisi	kawjais	kawi
3rd singular	kawiḽi	kawjai	kawjaḽau
1st dual	kawjōs	kawjaiw	—
2nd dual	kawjaḽiz	kawjaipiz	kawjaḽiz
1st plural	kawjamaz	kawjaim	—
2nd plural	kawiḽ	kawjaip	kawiḽ
3rd plural	kawjanḽi	kawjain	kawjanḽau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kawjai	—
2nd singular	kawjasai	kawjaisau
3rd singular	kawjaḅai	kawjaiḅau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kawjanḅai	kawjainḅau
2nd plural	kawjanḅai	kawjainḅau
3rd plural	kawjanḅai	kawjainḅau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kawidō	kawidēdĭ
2nd singular	kawidēz	kawidēdĭz
3rd singular	kawidē	kawidēdĭ
1st dual	kawidēdū	kawidēdĭw
2nd dual	kawidēdudiz	kawidēdĭdiz
1st plural	kawidēdum	kawidēdĭm
2nd plural	kawidēdud	kawidēdĭd
3rd plural	kawidēdun	kawidēdĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kawjanaḡ	kawjandz	kawidaz

Descendants

***kauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **ċieġan** (Old English)
| | **ġeċieġan** (Old English)
| | | **ȝeciȝen, icheien** (Middle English)

***kauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***kewen** (Old High German)
| | **gikewen** (Old High German)

***kauka** (Old Norse)
| **kauke** (Jamtish)
| **kauka** (Norwegian)

***kaukōṇą** (Old Norse)
| **kauke** (Jamtish)
| **kauka** (Norwegian)

***kaibait'ak** (Proto-Finnic)

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