

***kerbaṇa** Runic: <𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌽𐌰> Pronunciation: /'ker.βɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to cut

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **gerb^h*- ('to scratch').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kerbō	kerbaṭ	–
2nd singular	kirbizi	kerbaiz	kerb
3rd singular	kirbidi	kerbai	kerbadau
1st dual	kerbōz	kerbaiw	–
2nd dual	kerbadiz	kerbaidiz	kerbadiz
1st plural	kerbamaz	kerbaim	–
2nd plural	kirbid	kerbaid	kirbid
3rd plural	kerbandi	kerbain	kerbandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kerbai	—
2nd singular	kerbazai	kerbaizau
3rd singular	kerbadai	kerbaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kerbandai	kerbaindau
2nd plural	kerbandai	kerbaindau
3rd plural	kerbandai	kerbaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	karb	kurbĭ
2nd singular	karft	kurbĭz
3rd singular	karb	kurbĭ
1st dual	kurbū	kurbĭw
2nd dual	kurbudiz	kurbĭdiz
1st plural	kurbum	kurbĭm
2nd plural	kurbud	kurbĭd
3rd plural	kurbun	kurbĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kerbaṇā	kerbandz	kurbanaz

Descendants

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kervan** (Old Dutch)

kerven (Middle Dutch)

kerven (Dutch)

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

ceorfan (Old English)

cherven (Middle English)

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

ceorfan (Old English)

kerven, carve, carven, cerven, karven, kerve, kirven, kyrvyn, ceorfan, ceorfæn, keorven
(Middle English)

carve (English)

cairve, kerve, kerf, carf (Scots)

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

kerva (Old Frisian)

karve (North Frisian)

käärwje (Saterland Frisian)

kerve (West Frisian)

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

kerban (Old High German)

kërben (Middle High German)

chërbe, kërbe (Alemannic German)

kerwe (East Franconian)

kerben (German)

karbować (Polish)

karwa (Vilamovian)

קאַרבן (karbn) (Yiddish)

***kerban** (Proto-West Germanic)

kervan (Old Saxon)

kerven, karven (Middle Low German)

karve (Danish)

karven (Low German)

karve (Norwegian)

karva (Swedish)

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