

***keusana** Runic: <𐌗𐌢𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌸𐌰> Pronunciation: /'keʊ.sa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

1. to test, to try
2. to choose

Etymology

From *ǵews- (‘to taste, try’). According to Kim, this was originally the subjunctive to a root aorist. Cognate with Ancient Greek γεύω (*geúō*) (geúō), Sanskrit जोषति (*jóṣati*) (jóṣati).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	keusō	keusaʊ	–
2nd singular	kiusizi	keusaiz	keus
3rd singular	kiusidi	keusai	keusadau
1st dual	keusōz	keusaiw	–
2nd dual	keusadiz	keusaidiz	keusadiz
1st plural	keusamaz	keusaim	–
2nd plural	kiusid	keusaid	kiusid
3rd plural	keusandi	keusain	keusandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	keusai	—
2nd singular	keusazai	keusaizau
3rd singular	keusadai	keusaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	keusandai	keusaindau
2nd plural	keusandai	keusaindau
3rd plural	keusandai	keusaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kaus	kuzĭ̃
2nd singular	kaust	kuzĭ̃z
3rd singular	kaus	kuzĭ̃
1st dual	kuzū	kuzĭ̃w
2nd dual	kuzudiz	kuzĭ̃diz
1st plural	kuzum	kuzĭ̃m
2nd plural	kuzud	kuzĭ̃d
3rd plural	kuzun	kuzĭ̃n

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
keusanaḡ	keusandz	kuzanaz

Descendants

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kiesan** (Old Dutch)

kiesen (Middle Dutch)

kiezen (Dutch)

kies (Afrikaans)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċēosan (Old English)

chesen, chees, cheese, cheesen, chese, chesyn, cheose, cheys, chiese, chiesen, chyese, chose, chuse, cesen, cheosen (Middle English)

choose (English)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ċēosan (Old English)

chesen, chees, cheese, cheesen, chese, chesyn, cheose, cheys, chiese, chiesen, chyese, chose, chuse, cesen, cheosen (Middle English)

ches, chese, chuis (Middle Scots)

chuisse, cheese (Scots)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kiāsa, ziāsa (Old Frisian)

kese (North Frisian)

kjoze (Saterland Frisian)

kieze (West Frisian)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kiosan, chiosan (Old High German)

kiesen (Middle High German)

kiesen (German)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kiosan (Old Saxon)

kêsen, kîsen (Middle Low German)

kejse (Danish)

kiesen (German Low German)

kesen (Low German)

késa (Scanian)

***keusan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kiosan (Old Saxon)

kêsen, kîsen (Middle Low German)

kesa (Old Swedish)

kesa (Swedish)

kjósa (Old Norse)

kyse (Danish)

kjósa (Faroese)

kjósa (Icelandic)

kjósa (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

kjose (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kjósa (Old Norse)

kiūsa (Old Swedish)

tjusa (Swedish)

kinsʀn (kiusan) (Gothic)

***kousiti** (Proto-Slavic)

вѣкоусити (vŭkusiti) (Old Church Slavonic)

вкусѣть (vkusítʹ) (Russian)

***kiusat'ak** (Proto-Finnic)

kiusata (Finnish)

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