

***kippōnɔ̃**¹

Runic: < | 𐌲 𐌸 𐌹 𐌺

Pronunciation: /'kip.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to (make) stumble, fall over, tip over

Etymology

A zero grade iterative formation to an unattested strong verb *kīpana, whence also *kaipaz ('tholepin').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kippō	kippō̄	—
2nd singular	kippōsi	kippōs	kippō
3rd singular	kippōḅi	kippō	kippōḅau
1st dual	kippōs	kippōw	—
2nd dual	kippōḅiz	kippōḅiz	kippōḅiz
1st plural	kippōmaz	kippōm	—
2nd plural	kippōḅ	kippōḅ	kippōḅ
3rd plural	kippōnḅi	kippōn	kippōnḅau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kippōi	—
2nd singular	kippōsai	kippōsau
3rd singular	kippōpai	kippōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kippōṇpai	kippōṇpau
2nd plural	kippōṇpai	kippōṇpau
3rd plural	kippōṇpai	kippōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kippōdḳ	kippōdēdī
2nd singular	kippōdēz	kippōdēdīz
3rd singular	kippōdē	kippōdēdī
1st dual	kippōdēdū	kippōdēdīw
2nd dual	kippōdēdudiz	kippōdēdīdiz
1st plural	kippōdēdum	kippōdēdīm
2nd plural	kippōdēdud	kippōdēdīd
3rd plural	kippōdēdun	kippōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kippōṇa	kippōndz	kippōdaz

Descendants

- ***kippōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***kippōn** (Old High German)
 - kippen** (Middle High German)
 - kippen** (German)
 - kippen, kiepen** (Dutch)
 - kippe, kipe, kypje** (West Frisian)

- ***kippōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***kippōn** (Old Saxon)
 - kippen** (Middle Low German)
 - kippen** (German Low German)
 - kip** (Scots)

- ***kippa** (Old Norse)
 - tjippas** (Elfdalian)
 - kippa** (Faroese)
 - kippa** (Icelandic)

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