

***kirnijana** Runic: < | ᚲ ᚢ | ᚿ ᚢ ᚢ ᚢ Pronunciation: /'kir.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to churn

Etymology

From *kernō ('butter tub') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kirnijō	kirnijaų	—
2nd singular	kirnīsi	kirnijais	kirnī
3rd singular	kirnīpi	kirnijai	kirnijaþau
1st dual	kirnijōs	kirnijaiw	—
2nd dual	kirnijaþiz	kirnijaipiz	kirnijaþiz
1st plural	kirnijamaz	kirnijaim	—
2nd plural	kirnīþ	kirnijaip	kirnīþ
3rd plural	kirnijanþi	kirnijain	kirnijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kirnijai	—
2nd singular	kirnijasai	kirnijaisau
3rd singular	kirnijaþai	kirnijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kirnijanþai	kirnijainþau
2nd plural	kirnijanþai	kirnijainþau
3rd plural	kirnijanþai	kirnijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kirnidō	kirnidēdī
2nd singular	kirnidēz	kirnidēdīz
3rd singular	kirnidē	kirnidēdī
1st dual	kirnidēdū	kirnidēdīw
2nd dual	kirnidēdudiz	kirnidēdīdiz
1st plural	kirnidēdum	kirnidēdīm
2nd plural	kirnidēdud	kirnidēdīd
3rd plural	kirnidēdun	kirnidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kirnijaṇ	kirnijandz	kirnidaz

Descendants

***kirnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kirnen** (Old Dutch)

kernen, carnen (Middle Dutch)

karnen (Dutch)

***kirnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cernan (Old English)

chernen (Middle English)

churn (English)

***kirnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kirnen** (Old High German)

 ***kirnen** (Middle High German)

kiere, kierne, keene, kerne (Central Franconian)

kirnen (German)

***kirnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kirnian** (Old Saxon)

kernen, karnen (Middle Low German)

karnen (Low German)

kirna (Old Norse)

kærne (Danish)

kirna (Icelandic)

kärna (Swedish)

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