

**\*klingana<sup>1</sup>** Runic: <| | |X| |> Pronunciation: /'kliŋ.ga.nã/  
verb · Strong class 3

## Meanings

to sound

## Etymology

From Pre-Germanic \*gleng<sup>h</sup>- ('sound'), perhaps from Proto-Indo-European \*gal-, \*gelH- ('to call, sound') (compare \*golH-s- ('voice, cry')), the root whence also \*kalzōnā, and/or ultimately onomatopoeic, similar to Latin *clangō* ('to clang').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | klingō     | klingaų     | —          |
| 2nd singular | klingizi   | klingaiz    | kling      |
| 3rd singular | klingidi   | klingai     | klingadau  |
| 1st dual     | klingōz    | klingaiw    | —          |
| 2nd dual     | klingadiz  | klingaidiz  | klingadiz  |
| 1st plural   | klingamaz  | klingaim    | —          |
| 2nd plural   | klingid    | klingaid    | klingid    |
| 3rd plural   | klingandi  | klingain    | klingandau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | klingai    | —           |
| 2nd singular | klingazai  | klingaizau  |
| 3rd singular | klingadai  | klingaidau  |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | klingandai | klingaindau |
| 2nd plural   | klingandai | klingaindau |
| 3rd plural   | klingandai | klingaindau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | klang      | klungĩ      |
| 2nd singular | klanht     | klungĩz     |
| 3rd singular | klang      | klungĩ      |
| 1st dual     | klungū     | klungĩw     |
| 2nd dual     | klungudz   | klungĩdz    |
| 1st plural   | klungum    | klungĩm     |
| 2nd plural   | klungud    | klungĩd     |
| 3rd plural   | klungun    | klungĩn     |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| klinganaḡ  | klingandz          | klunganaz       |

## Descendants

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### **klina** (Old Frisian)

**klinke** (North Frisian)

**klinge** (Saterland Frisian)

**klinke** (West Frisian)

### **\*klingan** (Old Saxon)

**klingen, clingen** (Middle Low German)

**kjlinjen** (Plautdietsch)

### **\*klingan** (Old Saxon)

**klingen, clingen** (Middle Low German)

**?** (Low German)

**klingen** (German Low German)

### **\*klingan** (Old Saxon)

**klingen, clingen** (Middle Low German)

**?** (Low German)

**?** (Westphalian)

**klingen** (East Westphalian)

**klingen** (Münsterländer)

### **\*klingan** (Old Saxon)

**klingen, clingen** (Middle Low German)

**klingja, \*klinga** (Old Norse)

**klinge** (Danish)

**klinga** (Faroese)

**klingja** (Icelandic)

### **\*klingan** (Old Saxon)

**klingen, clingen** (Middle Low German)

**klingja, \*klinga** (Old Norse)

**klinga** (Old Swedish)

**klinga** (Swedish)

### **\*clingan** (Old Dutch)

**clingen** (Middle Dutch)

**klinge, klinke** (Limburgish)

### **\*clingan** (Old Dutch)

**clingen** (Middle Dutch)

**klingen, klinken** (Dutch)

**klink** (Afrikaans)

\***clingan** (Old Dutch)

**clingen** (Middle Dutch)

**klingen, klinken** (Dutch)

**cliquant** (French)

**cliquant** (English)

\***clingan** (Old Dutch)

**clingen** (Middle Dutch)

**clinken** (Middle English)

**clink** (English)

**clink** (Scots)

**klingan** (Old High German)

**klingen** (Middle High German)

**klingen** (German)

**kléngen** (Luxembourgish)

**קלינגען (klingen)** (Yiddish)

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