

***klinkwana** Runic: < ǀ ǀ ǀ < ǀ ǀ ǀ ǀ Pronunciation: /'kliŋ^w.k^wa.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

1. to be afraid, to be shocked, to be appalled
2. to lament
3. to cry, to weep

Etymology

According to Kroonen the verb is closely related to *klingana ('to cling, to stick'), in his reconstruction both verbs originally had the meaning 'to shrink'. He suggests a connection with Lithuanian *gležti* ('to become flabby').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	klinkwō	klinkwaŋ	—
2nd singular	klinkwizi	klinkwaiz	klinkw
3rd singular	klinkwidi	klinkwai	klinkwadau
1st dual	klinkwōz	klinkwaiw	—
2nd dual	klinkwadiz	klinkwaidiz	klinkwadiz
1st plural	klinkwamaz	klinkwaim	—
2nd plural	klinkwid	klinkwaid	klinkwid
3rd plural	klinkwandi	klinkwain	klinkwandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	klinkwai	—
2nd singular	klinkwazai	klinkwaizau
3rd singular	klinkwadai	klinkwaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	klinkwandai	klinkwaindau
2nd plural	klinkwandai	klinkwaindau
3rd plural	klinkwandai	klinkwaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	klankw	klunkĭ
2nd singular	klanht	klunkĭz
3rd singular	klankw	klunkĭ
1st dual	klunkū	klunkĭw
2nd dual	klunkudz	klunkĭdz
1st plural	klunkum	klunkĭm
2nd plural	klunkud	klunkĭd
3rd plural	klunkun	klunkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
klinkwaną	klinkwandz	klunkwanaz

Descendants

kløkkva (Old Norse)

kløkka (Faroese)

klökkva (Icelandic)

kløkkva (Old Norse)

klynke, klykke (Danish)

klynke (Norwegian Bokmål)

klynke, klynka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kløkkva (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

kløkke (Norwegian Bokmål)

kløkke, kløkka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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