

***knukōnā**

Runic: < ᚠ ᚢ < ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'knu.kɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

To pound on; beat on; knock

Etymology

From *knukô ('bone') + *-ōnā, perhaps reinforced by sound-symbolism.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	knukō	knukō̃	—
2nd singular	knukōsi	knukōs	knukō
3rd singular	knukōpi	knukō	knukōpau
1st dual	knukōs	knukōw	—
2nd dual	knukōpiz	knukōpiz	knukōpiz
1st plural	knukōmaz	knukōm	—
2nd plural	knukōp	knukōp	knukōp
3rd plural	knukōnpi	knukōn	knukōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	knukōi	—
2nd singular	knukōsai	knukōsau
3rd singular	knukōpai	knukōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	knukōnpai	knukōnpau
2nd plural	knukōnpai	knukōnpau
3rd plural	knukōnpai	knukōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	knukōdō	knukōdēdī
2nd singular	knukōdēz	knukōdēdīz
3rd singular	knukōdē	knukōdēdī
1st dual	knukōdēdū	knukōdēdīw
2nd dual	knukōdēdudiz	knukōdēdīdiz
1st plural	knukōdēdum	knukōdēdīm
2nd plural	knukōdēdud	knukōdēdīd
3rd plural	knukōdēdun	knukōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
knukōnā	knukōndz	knukōdaz

Descendants

***knokōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

cnucian, cnocian (Old English)

knokken, cnoken, knocke, knok, knoke, knokke, knokkyn (Middle English)

knock, tnock, knack (Scots)

knockt (Yola)

***knokōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

cnucian, cnocian (Old English)

knokken, cnoken, knocke, knok, knoke, knokke, knokkyn (Middle English)

knock (English)

knokken, nokken (Dutch)

***knokōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***knohhōn, *knochōn** (Old High German)

knochen (Middle High German)

***knokōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***knokōn** (Old Saxon)

***knoken** (Middle Low German)

ûtknoken, ûtknōken (Middle Low German)

knoka (Old Norse)

knuge (Danish)

knoka (Icelandic)

knuge (Norwegian)

knocka (Swedish)

***cnagaid** (Middle Irish)

cnag (Irish)

cnag (Scottish Gaelic)

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