

***knusōna** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'knu.sɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to strike
2. to bruise

Etymology

Orel suggests an onomatopoeic origin. Compare also West Germanic *knussjan.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	knusō	knusō	—
2nd singular	knusōsi	knusōs	knusō
3rd singular	knusōþi	knusō	knusōþau
1st dual	knusōs	knusōw	—
2nd dual	knusōþiz	knusōþiz	knusōþiz
1st plural	knusōmaz	knusōm	—
2nd plural	knusōþ	knusōþ	knusōþ
3rd plural	knusōnþi	knusōn	knusōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	knusōi	—
2nd singular	knusōsai	knusōsau
3rd singular	knusōpai	knusōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	knusōnpai	knusōnpau
2nd plural	knusōnpai	knusōnpau
3rd plural	knusōnpai	knusōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	knusōdō	knusōdēdī
2nd singular	knusōdēz	knusōdēdīz
3rd singular	knusōdē	knusōdēdī
1st dual	knusōdēdū	knusōdēdīw
2nd dual	knusōdēdudiz	knusōdēdīdiz
1st plural	knusōdēdum	knusōdēdīm
2nd plural	knusōdēdud	knusōdēdīd
3rd plural	knusōdēdun	knusōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
knusōnā	knusōndz	knusōdaz

Descendants

***knosōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

cnossian (Old English)

***knosōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***cnoson** (Old Dutch)

cnōsen (Middle Dutch)

***knosōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***knosōn** (Old Saxon)

knōsen (Middle Low German)

knosa (Old Norse)

knuse (Danish)

knosa (Icelandic)

knusa, knosa, knossa (Swedish)

knosa (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

knuse (Norwegian Bokmål)

knuse, knusa (Norwegian Nynorsk)

***knusa** (Old Norse)

knuse (Danish)

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