

**\*knuzlijana**

Runic: < ᚦ ᚱ ᚢ ᚷ ᚠ | ᚩ ᚷ ᚦ ᚸ

Pronunciation: /'knuz.li.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

1. to butt; bump; knock; beat
2. to mash

## Etymology

From \*knus- ('to crush; grind'), from Proto-Indo-European \**gen-* ('to squeeze; pinch; kink; bale').

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | knuzlijō    | knuzlijau    | —            |
| 2nd singular | knuzlīsi    | knuzlijais   | knuzlī       |
| 3rd singular | knuzlīpi    | knuzlijai    | knuzlijapau  |
| 1st dual     | knuzlijōs   | knuzlijaiw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | knuzlijapiz | knuzlijaipiz | knuzlijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | knuzlijamaz | knuzlijaim   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | knuzlīp     | knuzlijaip   | knuzlīp      |
| 3rd plural   | knuzlijanpi | knuzlijain   | knuzlijanpau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | knuzlijai    | –             |
| 2nd singular | knuzlijasai  | knuzlijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | knuzlijapai  | knuzlijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –            | –             |
| 2nd dual     | –            | –             |
| 1st plural   | knuzlijanpai | knuzlijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | knuzlijanpai | knuzlijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | knuzlijanpai | knuzlijainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | knuzlidō      | knuzlidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | knuzlidēz     | knuzlidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | knuzlidē      | knuzlidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | knuzlidēdū    | knuzlidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | knuzlidēdudiz | knuzlidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | knuzlidēdum   | knuzlidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | knuzlidēdud   | knuzlidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | knuzlidēdun   | knuzlidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| knuzlijana | knuzlijandz        | knuzlidaz       |

# Descendants

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- \***knurlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
  - cnyllan, cnyllsan, cnylsian** (Old English)
    - knullen, knyllen, knillen, knellen** (Middle English)
      - knell** (English)
      - knell, knool** (Scots)

- \***knurlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
  - knullen** (Old High German)
    - knüllen** (Middle High German)
      - knüllen** (German)
      - knüllen** (German Low German)

- knylla** (Old Norse)
  - knolde** (Danish)
  - knylla** (Faroese)
  - knylla, hnylla** (Icelandic)
  - knulle** (Norwegian Bokmål)
  - knulla** (Swedish)

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