

***kreustana**

Runic: < R M N S ↑ F † F

Pronunciation: /'kreus.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to gnash, to grind

Etymology

Possibly related to Latvian *skraustēt* ('to crackle') and Proto-Slavic **xrustěti* ('to crackle') (compare Russian хруст (*xrust*, 'to crackle, crunch'), which is considered to be imitative).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kreustō	kreustaŭ	—
2nd singular	kriustizi	kreustaiz	kreust
3rd singular	kriustidi	kreustai	kreustadau
1st dual	kreustōz	kreustaiw	—
2nd dual	kreustadiz	kreustaidiz	kreustadiz
1st plural	kreustamaz	kreustaim	—
2nd plural	kriustid	kreustaid	kriustid
3rd plural	kreustandi	kreustain	kreustandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kreustai	–
2nd singular	kreustazai	kreustaizau
3rd singular	kreustadai	kreustaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	kreustandai	kreustaindau
2nd plural	kreustandai	kreustaindau
3rd plural	kreustandai	kreustaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kraust	krustĭ
2nd singular	kraust	krustĭz
3rd singular	kraust	krustĭ
1st dual	krustū	krustīw
2nd dual	krustudz	krustīdz
1st plural	krustum	krustīm
2nd plural	krustud	krustīd
3rd plural	krustun	krustīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kreustanā	kreustandz	krustanaz

Descendants

***krustijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***crusciō** (Late Latin)

| **croissir** (Old French)

***krjósta** (Old Norse)

| **kroysta** (Faroese)

| **kreista** (Icelandic)

***krjósta** (Old Norse)

| **krýsta** (Old Swedish)

| **krysta** (Swedish)

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