

*kringana

Runic: < ᚱ | ᚦ | ᚷ | ᚦ | ᚦ |

Pronunciation: /'kriŋ.ga.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to turn, fall, yield

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **grenǵh-* (‘to turn’). Related to Lithuanian *gręžti* (‘to bore, drill’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kringō	kringau	–
2nd singular	kringizi	kringai	kring
3rd singular	kringidi	kringai	kringadau
1st dual	kringōz	kringaiw	–
2nd dual	kringadiz	kringaidiz	kringadiz
1st plural	kringamaz	kringaim	–
2nd plural	kringid	kringaid	kringid
3rd plural	kringandi	kringain	kringandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kringai	—
2nd singular	kringazai	kringazau
3rd singular	kringadai	kringaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kringandai	kringaindau
2nd plural	kringandai	kringaindau
3rd plural	kringandai	kringaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	krang	krungī
2nd singular	kranht	krungīz
3rd singular	krang	krungī
1st dual	krungū	krungīw
2nd dual	krungudiz	krungīdiz
1st plural	krungum	krungīm
2nd plural	krungud	krungīd
3rd plural	krungun	krungīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kringanaḡ	kringandz	krunganaz

Descendants

cringan (Old English)

crincan (Old English)

kringen (Low German)

***kringan** (Old Dutch)

cringen (Middle Dutch)

kringen (Dutch)

krink (Afrikaans)

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