

Runic: < R N C | I F Y

Pronunciation: /'kru.pi.laz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

a cripple

Etymology

From *kreupaną ('to crawl, writhe') + *-ilaz ('agent noun suffix').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	krupilaz	krupilōz, krupilōs
Acc.	krupilā	krupilanz
Gen.	krupilas, krupilis	krupilô
Dat.	krupilai	krupilamaz
Inst.	krupilō	krupilamiz
Voc.	krupil	krupilōz, krupilōs

Descendants

***krupil** (Proto-West Germanic)

***crupil** (Old Dutch)

crope (Middle Dutch)

kreupel (Dutch)

***krupil** (Proto-West Germanic)

crypel (Old English)

crüpel, crepel, cripel (Middle English)

cripple, creeple (English)

crepill, cripill, crippill, crupple (Scots)

***krupil** (Proto-West Germanic)

***krepel** (Old Frisian)

Krepel (Saterland Frisian)

krepel, kreupel (West Frisian)

***krupil** (Proto-West Germanic)

***krupil** (Old Saxon)

kropel, krōpel, kröppel (Middle Low German)

Kröpel (German Low German)

***krupil** (Proto-West Germanic)

***krupil** (Old Saxon)

kropel, krōpel, kröppel (Middle Low German)

krupel, kruppel, krüpel, krüppel (Middle High German)

Krüppel (German)

kryppill (Old Norse)

krøbbel, krøbling (Danish)

krypil, kryplingur (Faroese)

kryppill (Icelandic)

krøpling (Norwegian)

krympling (Swedish)

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