

***kruppaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'krup.paz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

1. a body; mass
2. a compressed, round mass; lump; ball
3. a group; bunch; collection
4. a crop; bunch; cluster; head (of grain)
5. a crop

Etymology

Traditionally derived from a Proto-Indo-European **grewb-* ('to curve, bend, crawl'), from a root Proto-Indo-European **ger-* ('to turn, wind (into a mass)'), and compared with Persian گروه (goruh, 'group'), though the reconstruction appears outdated (as more recent research reconstructs the proto-root as **grewb^h-*, see the entry for **kreupana* linked below), and the existence of a more fundamental root **ger-* appears quite uncertain.

Kroonen tentatively considers the word an a-stem nominal formation related to **kruppōna* ('to crawl'), itself the iterative to **kreupana* ('to crawl, writhe'), via sense development "to bend down and crawl" > "to bunch oneself into a clump-like shape".

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	kruppaz	kruppōz, kruppōs
Acc.	kruppaꝥ	kruppanz
Gen.	kruppas, kruppis	kruppô
Dat.	kruppai	kruppamaz
Inst.	kruppō	kruppamiz
Voc.	krupp	kruppōz, kruppōs

Descendants

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kropp, crop** (Old Dutch)

crop (Middle Dutch)

krop (Dutch)

krop (Afrikaans)

krop (Negerhollands)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

cropp (Old English)

croppe, crop, crope, cropp, croupe, crowpe (Middle English)

crop (English)

crap, crop, croip, cropt, croup, croop (Scots)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***krop** (Old Frisian)

Krop (Saterland Frisian)

krop (West Frisian)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

kropf, kropf (Old High German)

kropf, kropf (Middle High German)

Kropf (German)

Kropp, Krupp (Rhine Franconian)

kröp (Vilamovian)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

kropf, kroph (Old High German)

kropf, kroph (Middle High German)

? (Central Franconian)

Kropp (Hunsrik)

Krapp (Luxembourgish)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

kropp, krop (Old Saxon)

krop (Middle Low German)

Kropp (Low German)

Kropp (Plautdietsch)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

kropp, krop (Old Saxon)

krop (Middle Low German)

? (Westphalian)

Krop, Krip (Ravensbergisch-Lippisch)

Kropp (Suerländer-Märkisch)

Kropp (Westmünsterländisch)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

***cruppus** (Vulgar Latin)

grop (Catalan)

gruppo, groppo (Italian)

gruppu (Sicilian)

***krupp** (Proto-West Germanic)

***krupp, crop** (Old Dutch)

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***cruppus** (Vulgar Latin)

grop (Catalan)

gruppo, groppo (Italian)

gruppu (Sicilian)

kroppr (Old Norse)

krop (Danish)

kroppur (Faroese)

kroppur (Icelandic)

kropp (Norwegian Bokmål)

kropp (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kroppr (Old Norse)

crope, croupe, crupe (Old French)

croupe (Norman)

kroppr (Old Norse)

crope, croupe, crupe (Old French)

croupe, crop, crope, croppe, croup, crowpe (Middle English)

croup, croupe (English)

crouppe (Middle Scots)

kroppr (Old Norse)

crope, croupe, crupe (Old French)

croupe (Middle French)

croupe (French)

kroppr (Old Norse)

kroppr, krupper (Old Swedish)

kropp (Swedish)

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