

***křitanaą** Runic: ᚦ|ᚱ|ᚲ|ᚲ|ᚲ|ᚲ Pronunciation: /'kri:.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to call out, scream, shout, proclaim

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *greyd-, *grey- ('to shout'), which appears to be connected to *gerh₂- ('to cry hoarsely; crane'); the assignment of this reconstruction to the level of Proto-Germanic rests on the Crimean Gothic hapax eriten (taken to be a misspelling of *criteren or the like). Cognate with Lithuanian *gùrti* ('to sound soundly'), Middle Irish *grith* ('a cry'), Welsh *gryd* ('a scream'), Latin *gingriō* ('cackle; squawk; quack", verb). Thought by some to be the origin of Vulgar Latin *critāre.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	krītō	krītaų	—
2nd singular	krītizi	krītaiz	krīt
3rd singular	krītidi	krītai	krītadau
1st dual	krītōz	krītaiw	—
2nd dual	krītadiz	krītaidiz	krītadiz
1st plural	krītamaz	krītaim	—
2nd plural	krītid	krītaid	krītid
3rd plural	krītandi	krītain	krītandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	krītai	—
2nd singular	krītazai	krītaizau
3rd singular	krītadai	krītaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	krītandai	krītaindau
2nd plural	krītandai	krītaindau
3rd plural	krītandai	krītaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	krait	kritġ
2nd singular	kraist	kritġz
3rd singular	krait	kritġ
1st dual	kritū	kritġw
2nd dual	kritudiz	kritġdiz
1st plural	kritum	kritġm
2nd plural	kritud	kritġd
3rd plural	kritun	kritġn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
krġtanā	krġtandz	kritanaz

Descendants

***krġtan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***crġtan** (Old Dutch)

criten (Middle Dutch)

krijten (Dutch)

kryt (Afrikaans)

***krġtan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***krġta** (Old Frisian)

kriete (Saterland Frisian)

krite (West Frisian)

***krġtan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***krġzan** (Old High German)

krġzen (Middle High German)

kreiġen (German)

***krītan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***krītan** (Old Saxon)

krīten (Middle Low German)

krieten (Low German)

eriten (Crimean Gothic)

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