

***kumbraz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'kum.braz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

sorrow, burden, trouble

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *gm̥ros, from Proto-Indo-European **gem-* ('to press together, grasp'). Cognate with Ancient Greek γέμω (*gémō*) (*gémō*, 'to be full'). An uncertain reconstruction; note that many etymologists view the given descendants as being derived from Latin or a Celtic language (see the etymology at German Kummer).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	kumbraz	kumbrōz, kumbrōs
Acc.	kumbrą	kumbranz
Gen.	kumbras, kumbris	kumbrô
Dat.	kumbrai	kumbramaz
Inst.	kumbrō	kumbramiz
Voc.	kumbr	kumbrōz, kumbrōs

Descendants

kummer (Old Frisian)

comer, comber (Middle Dutch)

| **kommer** (Dutch)

| **kommer** (Afrikaans)

kumber, kummer (Middle High German)

| **Kummer** (German)

| **Kommer** (Luxembourgish)

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