

***kuningaz** Runic: ᚷᚢᚷᚢᚷᚢᚷᚢᚷ Pronunciation: /'ku.niŋ.gaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

king

Etymology

From *kunja (‘clan’) + *-ingaz (‘suffix of belonging’), with semantic shift from "someone of the family" > "someone that inherits (from their family)" > "king".

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	kuningaz	kuningōz, kuningōs
Acc.	kuninga	kuninganz
Gen.	kuningas, kuningis	kuningō
Dat.	kuningai	kuningamaz
Inst.	kuningō	kuningamiz
Voc.	kuning	kuningōz, kuningōs

Descendants

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

cuninc (Old Dutch)

cōninc (Middle Dutch)

keuning (Limburgish)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

cuninc (Old Dutch)

cōninc (Middle Dutch)

koning (Dutch)

koning (Afrikaans)

kunnung (Mohegan-Pequot)

koning, kiniñ (Negerhollands)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

cuninc (Old Dutch)

cōninc (Middle Dutch)

koning (Dutch)

kownu (Sranan Tongo)

konu, Kari'na: konu (Aukan)

kónoe (Lokono)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

cyning, cining, cyng, cyneg, cynig, cuning, kyning, kining, king, kuning, cyncg, cyngc, kyningc, kung, cening (Old English)

cyning (English)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

cyning, cining, cyng, cyneg, cynig, cuning, kyning, kining, king, kuning, cyncg, cyngc, kyningc, kung, cening (Old English)

king, kenin, kening, kinig, gug, kug, knyng, chinge, chinȝ, cing, cining, cinȝ, ging, keing, keng, kingk, kingue, kining, kink, kyng, kyngc (Middle English)

king (English)

keeng, king (Scots)

kinge, king (Yola)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

kening, kining, kinig, keneng, koning (Old Frisian)

kōning, kining, Kōning (North Frisian)

Kening (Saterland Frisian)

kening (West Frisian)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuning, cuning, chuninc, chuning (Old High German)

kūnic, kūnec (Middle High German)

Künig, Chüng, Keenig (Alemannic German)

Kine, Kini, Kenig, Kineng (Bavarian)
Kinnik, Künning, Künnik (Central Franconian)
khuuneg (Cimbrian)
König (German)
Kinne (Luxembourgish)
? (Rhine Franconian)
kyng (Vilamovian)
קיניג (kinig), קעניג (kenig) (Yiddish)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuning (Old Saxon)
könink, könnink, kunig (Middle Low German)
kienenš (Latgalian)
ķēniņš (Latvian)
König, Köänig (Saterland Frisian)
keuning (West Frisian)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuning (Old Saxon)
könink, könnink, kunig (Middle Low German)
Köning (Low German)
koaning, könning (Dutch Low Saxon)

***kuning** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuning (Old Saxon)
könink, könnink, kunig (Middle Low German)
Köning (Low German)
Koning, Köning, Keunig (German Low German)
Kjennich (Plautdietsch)

konungr (Old Norse)

kunungg (Elfdalian)
kongur, konungur (Faroese)
konungur, kóngur (Icelandic)
kung (Jamtish)
konung (Norn)
konge, kong, konung, kung, kunge, kunnje, kång (Norwegian Nynorsk)

konungr (Old Norse)

kung, konung (Old Danish)
káng (Scanian)

konungr (Old Norse)

kung, konung (Old Danish)

konge, kong, konning (Danish)

kunngi (Greenlandic)

konge (Norwegian Bokmål)

konungr (Old Norse)

kunungr (Old Gutnish)

kuningg, kungg (Gutnish)

konungr (Old Norse)

konunger, kununger, kunger (Old Swedish)

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*kъnędzь (Proto-Slavic)

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