

***kunþaz** Runic: <𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚> Pronunciation: /'kun.θaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

known

Etymology

*kunnana (‘to know’) + *-þaz (past participle suffix). See the etymology of the corresponding lemma form.

May also be analyzed as from pre-Germanic *ǵŋh₃tos, via unexplained accent shift from Proto-Indo-European *ǵŋh₃tós, or analogical replacement of the suffix.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kunþaz	kunþō	kunþa, -atō	kunþai	kunþōz	kunþō
Acc.	kunþanō	kunþō	kunþa, -atō	kunþanz	kunþōz	kunþō
Gen.	kunþas, -is	kunþaizōz	kunþas, -is	kunþaizō	kunþaizō	kunþaizō
Dat.	kunþammai	kunþaizōi	kunþammai	kunþaimaz	kunþaimaz	kunþaimaz
Inst.	kunþanō	kunþaizō	kunþanō	kunþaimiz	kunþaimiz	kunþaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kunþô	kunþǫ	kunþô	kunþaniz	kunþōniz	kunþōnō
Acc.	kunþanų	kunþōnų	kunþô	kunþanunz	kunþōnunz	kunþōnō
Gen.	kunþiniz	kunþōniz	kunþiniz	kunþanġ	kunþōnġ	kunþanġ
Dat.	kunþini	kunþōni	kunþini	kunþammaz	kunþōmaz	kunþammaz
Inst.	kunþinē	kunþōnē	kunþinē	kunþammiz	kunþōmiz	kunþammiz

Descendants

***kunþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

cunt (Old Dutch)

cont (Middle Dutch)

kond (Dutch)

***kunþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

cūþ (Old English)

couth (Middle English)

couth (English)

couth (Scots)

***kunþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

kūth (Old Frisian)

kuud (Saterland Frisian)

***kunþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

kund (Old High German)

kunt (Middle High German)

kund (German)

***kunþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

kūth, *kunth (Old Saxon)

kunt (Middle Low German)

kund (German Low German)

kunnr (Old Norse)

kunnur (Faroese)

kunnur, kuður (Icelandic)

kunnr (Old Norse)

? (Old Danish)

kund (Danish)

kunnr (Old Norse)

kunder (Old Swedish)

kund (Swedish)

kuður (Old Norse)

kunnur (Faroese)

kunnur, kuður (Icelandic)

kuður (Old Norse)

? (Old Danish)

kund (Danish)

kuður (Old Norse)

kunder (Old Swedish)

kund (Swedish)

𐌺𐌺𐌿𐍆𐍂 (kunþs) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)