

**\*kwerana** Runic: < 𐌿𐌚𐌹𐌹𐌵𐌰𐌽𐌰 > Pronunciation: /'kwe.ra:.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

## Meanings

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to sigh

## Etymology

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From Proto-Indo-European \*g<sup>w</sup>erH-, cognate with Lithuanian *gùrti* (‘to scream’).

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | kwerō      | kwerau      | –          |
| 2nd singular | kwirizi    | kwerai      | kwer       |
| 3rd singular | kwiridi    | kwerai      | kweradāu   |
| 1st dual     | kwerōz     | kweraiw     | –          |
| 2nd dual     | kweradiz   | kweraidiz   | kweradiz   |
| 1st plural   | kweramaz   | kweraim     | –          |
| 2nd plural   | kwirid     | kweraid     | kwirid     |
| 3rd plural   | kwerandi   | kwerain     | kwerandāu  |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | kwerai     | —           |
| 2nd singular | kwerazai   | kweraizau   |
| 3rd singular | kweradai   | kweraidau   |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | kwerandai  | kweraindau  |
| 2nd plural   | kwerandai  | kweraindau  |
| 3rd plural   | kwerandai  | kweraindau  |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | kwar       | kwērĭ       |
| 2nd singular | kwart      | kwērĭz      |
| 3rd singular | kwar       | kwērĭ       |
| 1st dual     | kwērū      | kwērĭw      |
| 2nd dual     | kwērudz    | kwērĭdz     |
| 1st plural   | kwērum     | kwērĭm      |
| 2nd plural   | kwērud     | kwērĭd      |
| 3rd plural   | kwērun     | kwērĭn      |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| kweranā    | kwerandz           | kuranaz         |

# Descendants

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\***kweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***cweart** (Old English)

**cweartern**, \***cweartærn** (Old English)

**quartern** (Middle English)

\***kweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

**kweran**, **queran** (Old High German)

**irkweran**, **irqueran** (Old High German)

\***kweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***kweran** (Old Saxon)

**quēren**, **querren**, **quarren** (Middle Low German)

**quarren** (German Low German)

**quarren** (German)

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