

***kwerruz**

Runic: < Þ M R N Y

Pronunciation: /'kwer.ruz/

adjective · u-stem

Meanings

calm; still; quiet

Etymology

From a Proto-Indo-European **g^werH-* ('to crumble, weaken'), and related to Latvian *guŗt* ('to become weak, slacken') and Lithuanian *gũrti* ('to crumble, weaken, subside'). The root **g^werH-* may be further identical to **g^werh₂-* ('heavy'), from the same semantic tree as Proto-Indo-European **g^wréh₂wō* ('quern, millstone'), thus "to grind with a quern" > "to weaken, make lax" > "to make still, quiet".

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kwerruz	kwirrī	kwerry, -jatō	kwirrijai	kwirrijōz	kwirrijō
Acc.	kwirrijanō	kwirrijō	kwerry, -jatō	kwirrijanz	kwirrijōz	kwirrijō
Gen.	kwirrijas, kwirrīs	kwirrijaizōz	kwirrijas, kwirrīs	kwirrijaizô	kwirrijaizô	kwirrijaizô
Dat.	kwirrijammai	kwirrijaizōi	kwirrijammai	kwirrijaimaz	kwirrijaimaz	kwirrijaimaz
Inst.	kwirrijanō	kwirrijaizō	kwirrijanō	kwirrijaimiz	kwirrijaimiz	kwirrijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kwirrijô	kwirrijō	kwirrijô	kwirrijaniz	kwirrijōniz	kwirrijōnō
Acc.	kwirrijanų	kwirrijōnų	kwirrijô	kwirrijanunz	kwirrijōnunz	kwirrijōnō
Gen.	kwirrīniz	kwirrijōniz	kwirrīniz	kwirrijanô	kwirrijōnô	kwirrijanô
Dat.	kwirrīni	kwirrijōni	kwirrīni	kwirrijammaz	kwirrijōmaz	kwirrijammaz
Inst.	kwirrīnē	kwirrijōnē	kwirrīnē	kwirrijammiz	kwirrijōmiz	kwirrijammiz

Descendants

*kwirri	(Proto-West Germanic)
*quirri, *querri	(Old High German)
kurre, kurre, kirre	(Middle High German)
kirre	(German)
*kwirri	(Proto-West Germanic)
*kwerri	(Old Saxon)
quēre, quēr	(Middle Low German)
kyrr	(Old Norse)
kyrrur, kvirrur, kúrrur	(Faroese)
kyrr, kjur	(Icelandic)
kyrr, kjørr, kurr, kverr, kvar	(Norwegian Nynorsk)
kyrr	(Old Norse)
querte, quarte	(Middle English)
quart	(English)
kyrr	(Old Norse)
querte, quarte	(Middle English)
quert, quart	(Scots)
querty	(Scots)
kyrr	(Old Norse)
kwær, kwar	(Old Danish)
kvær, kvar	(Danish)
kvar	(Norwegian Bokmål)

kyrr (Old Norse)

qvar, qvær (Old Swedish)

kvar, kvär (Swedish)

kvirr (Old Norse)

kyrrur, kvirrur, kúrrur (Faroese)

kyrr, kjur (Icelandic)

kyrr, kjørr, kurr, kverr, kvar (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kvirr (Old Norse)

querte, quarte (Middle English)

quart (English)

kvirr (Old Norse)

querte, quarte (Middle English)

quert, quart (Scots)

querty (Scots)

kvirr (Old Norse)

kwær, kwar (Old Danish)

kvær, kvar (Danish)

kvar (Norwegian Bokmål)

kvirr (Old Norse)

qvar, qvær (Old Swedish)

kvar, kvär (Swedish)

𐌺𐌿𐌹𐌿𐌺𐌾𐌹𐌸 (qairrus) (Gothic)

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