

***kweɸana**

Runic: < ᛞ ᛞ ᛞ ᛞ ᛞ ᛞ ᛞ

Pronunciation: /'k^we.θa.nã/

verb · Strong class 5

Meanings

to say

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^wet-* ('to say, speak'). Cognate with Old Armenian կոչեմ (*koč'em*, 'to call, invite').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kweḃō	kweḃau	—
2nd singular	kwiḃizi	kweḃaiz	kweḃ
3rd singular	kwiḃidi	kweḃai	kweḃadau
1st dual	kweḃōz	kweḃaiw	—
2nd dual	kweḃadiz	kweḃaidiz	kweḃadiz
1st plural	kweḃamaz	kweḃaim	—
2nd plural	kwiḃid	kweḃaid	kwiḃid
3rd plural	kweḃandi	kweḃain	kweḃandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kwēpai	–
2nd singular	kwēpazai	kwēpaizau
3rd singular	kwēpadai	kwēpaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	kwēpandai	kwēpain dau
2nd plural	kwēpandai	kwēpain dau
3rd plural	kwēpandai	kwēpain dau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kwap	kwēdī
2nd singular	kwast	kwēdīz
3rd singular	kwap	kwēdī
1st dual	kwēdū	kwēdīw
2nd dual	kwēdudiz	kwēdīdiz
1st plural	kwēdum	kwēdīm
2nd plural	kwēdud	kwēdīd
3rd plural	kwēdun	kwēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kwēpanā	kwēpandz	kwedanaz

Descendants

***kweþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

quethan (Old Dutch)

***kweþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cweþan, cweðan, cwoða (Old English)

quethen, queden, quethe, queþe, queþen, qweþe, qwethyn, cwæthen, cwethen, cweþen, cweðen, queðen (Middle English)

quethe (English)

quethe (Scots)

co, quo (Yola)

***kweþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

quetha (Old Frisian)

kwede (Saterland Frisian)

***kweþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

quëdan (Old High German)

quëden (Middle High German)

khödan, khön, koun (Cimbrian)

***kweþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

quethan, queþan, queðan (Old Saxon)

queden (Middle Low German)

kveða (Old Norse)

kvøða (Faroese)

kveða (Icelandic)

kveda (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kveða (Old Norse)

kvæde (Danish)

kvede (Norwegian Bokmål)

kveða (Old Norse)

kvæþa (Old Swedish)

kväda (Swedish)

𐌿𐍂𐌿𐌸𐌰 (**qīþan**) (Gothic)

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