

***kōlijana**

Runic: < ᚦ | ᚷ ᚢ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'kɔ:.li.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make cold, to cool

Etymology

From *kōlaz ('cool') + *-jana, or possibly a causative formation equivalent to *kalana ('to be cold, to freeze') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kōlijō	kōlijau	—
2nd singular	kōlīsi	kōlijais	kōlī
3rd singular	kōlīpi	kōlijai	kōlijaɓau
1st dual	kōlijōs	kōlijaiw	—
2nd dual	kōlijaɓiz	kōlijaipiz	kōlijaɓiz
1st plural	kōlijamaz	kōlijaim	—
2nd plural	kōlīp	kōlijaip	kōlīp
3rd plural	kōlijanɓi	kōlijain	kōlijanɓau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kōlijai	—
2nd singular	kōlijasai	kōlijaisau
3rd singular	kōlijapai	kōlijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kōlijanpai	kōlijainpau
2nd plural	kōlijanpai	kōlijainpau
3rd plural	kōlijanpai	kōlijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kōlidō	kōlidēdī
2nd singular	kōlidēz	kōlidēdīz
3rd singular	kōlidē	kōlidēdī
1st dual	kōlidēdū	kōlidēdīw
2nd dual	kōlidēdudiz	kōlidēdīdiz
1st plural	kōlidēdum	kōlidēdīm
2nd plural	kōlidēdud	kōlidēdīd
3rd plural	kōlidēdun	kōlidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kōlijanaḡ	kōlijandz	kōlidaz

Descendants

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***cuolen** (Old Dutch)

coelen (Middle Dutch)

keule (Limburgish)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***cuolen** (Old Dutch)

coelen (Middle Dutch)

koelen (Dutch)

koel (Afrikaans)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cōelan, cēlan, ċēlan (Old English)

kelen, chelen (Middle English)

keel (English)

kele, keyle (Scots)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kēla (Old Frisian)

käile, köile (Saterland Frisian)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuolen (Old High German)

küelen (Middle High German)

chüele (Alemannic German)

kuin, kühn (Bavarian)

kühlen (German)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuolen (Old High German)

küelen (Middle High German)

köhle, kehle, kiehle (Central Franconian)

killen (Luxembourgish)

***kōlijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kōlian** (Old Saxon)

kôlen, koilen, kûlen (Middle Low German)

köhlen (German Low German)

kœla (Old Norse)

køle (Danish)

køla (Faroese)
kæla (Icelandic)
kjøle (Norwegian)
kyla (Swedish)

kóla (Old Norse)
køle (Danish)
køla (Faroese)
kæla (Icelandic)
kjøle (Norwegian)
kyla (Swedish)

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