

***kōluz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'kɔ:.luz/

adjective · u-stem

Meanings

cool

Etymology

Vṛddhi gerundive of *kalanā ('to be cold').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kōluz	kōlī	kōlų, -jatō	kōlijai	kōlijōz	kōlijō
Acc.	kōlijanō	kōlijō	kōlų, -jatō	kōlijanz	kōlijōz	kōlijō
Gen.	kōlijas, kōlīs	kōlijaizōz	kōlijas, kōlīs	kōlijaizô	kōlijaizô	kōlijaizô
Dat.	kōlijammai	kōlijaizōi	kōlijammai	kōlijaimaz	kōlijaimaz	kōlijaimaz
Inst.	kōlijanō	kōlijaizō	kōlijanō	kōlijaimiz	kōlijaimiz	kōlijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	kōlijō	kōlijō	kōlijō	kōlijaniz	kōlijōniz	kōlijōnō
Acc.	kōlijanu	kōlijōnu	kōlijō	kōlijanunz	kōlijōnunz	kōlijōnō
Gen.	kōlīniz	kōlijōniz	kōlīniz	kōlijanô	kōlijōnô	kōlijanô
Dat.	kōlīni	kōlijōni	kōlīni	kōlijammaz	kōlijōmaz	kōlijammaz
Inst.	kōlīnē	kōlijōnē	kōlīnē	kōlijammiz	kōlijōmiz	kōlijammiz

Descendants

*kōl(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

 *cuol (Old Dutch)

 coel (Middle Dutch)

 keul, kool (Limburgish)

*kōl(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

 *cuol (Old Dutch)

 coel (Middle Dutch)

 koel (Dutch)

 koel (Afrikaans)

*kōl(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

 cōl, *cǣl, *cēl (Old English)

 col, coul, cool (Middle English)

 cool (English)

 coolth (English)

*kōl(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

 cōl, *cǣl, *cēl (Old English)

 col, coul, cool (Middle English)

 cule, cuill, kuil, ceul, kül, queel (Scots)

 queelie, kjöl (Scots)

*kōl(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

 cōl, *cǣl, *cēl (Old English)

 cōlnes, cǣlnes, cēlnes (Old English)

 colnesse (Middle English)

coolness (English)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

***kōl** (Old Frisian)

kōil (Saterland Frisian)

koel (West Frisian)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuoli, chuali, chuoli, kuali (Old High German)

küele, küel, kûl, kule (Middle High German)

kühl (German)

kīl (Vilamovian)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuoli, chuali, chuoli, kuali (Old High German)

küele, küel, kûl, kule (Middle High German)

chüel (Alemannic German)

kiahl (Alsatian)

kiahl (Swabian)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuoli, chuali, chuoli, kuali (Old High German)

küele, küel, kûl, kule (Middle High German)

? (Bavarian)

kiahl (Hianzisch)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuoli, chuali, chuoli, kuali (Old High German)

küele, küel, kûl, kule (Middle High German)

köhl, kehl, kiehl (Central Franconian)

kiel (Hunsrik)

kill (Luxembourgish)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuoli, chuali, chuoli, kuali (Old High German)

küele, küel, kûl, kule (Middle High German)

? (Rhine Franconian)

kihl, koil (Hessian)

kihl (Palatine German)

kiehl (Pennsylvania German)

***kōl(i)** (Proto-West Germanic)

***kōli, *kōl** (Old Saxon)

kôle, kôl, kōl (Middle Low German)

köhl (German Low German)

kool, kööl, köhl (Low German)

***kól** (Old Norse)

koela, *kōlijana, kólna, *kōlnana (Old Norse)

***kolēda** (Proto-Finnic)

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