

*kōpijanā

Runic: < 𐌵𐌹𐌺𐌰 | 𐌿𐌱𐌿𐌿𐌰

Pronunciation: /'kɔ:.pi.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to look after, observe
2. to watch, keep, care for

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *ǵab-, *ǵeb- ('to look after'). Cognate with Lithuanian *gebėti* ('to cultivate, maintain, be able'), Russian забота (zabóta, 'care, concern, attention').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	kōpijō	kōpijaų	—
2nd singular	kōpīsi	kōpijais	kōpī
3rd singular	kōpīpi	kōpijai	kōpijaþau
1st dual	kōpijōs	kōpijaiw	—
2nd dual	kōpijaþiz	kōpijaipiz	kōpijaþiz
1st plural	kōpijamaz	kōpijaim	—
2nd plural	kōpīþ	kōpijaip	kōpīþ
3rd plural	kōpijanþi	kōpijain	kōpijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kōpijai	—
2nd singular	kōpijasai	kōpijaisau
3rd singular	kōpijaḅai	kōpijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	kōpijanḅai	kōpijainḅau
2nd plural	kōpijanḅai	kōpijainḅau
3rd plural	kōpijanḅai	kōpijainḅau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	kōpidō	kōpidēdī
2nd singular	kōpidēz	kōpidēdīz
3rd singular	kōpidē	kōpidēdī
1st dual	kōpidēdū	kōpidēdīw
2nd dual	kōpidēdudiz	kōpidēdīdiz
1st plural	kōpidēdum	kōpidēdīm
2nd plural	kōpidēdud	kōpidēdīd
3rd plural	kōpidēdun	kōpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
kōpijanaḅ	kōpijandz	kōpidaz

Descendants

***kōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***cōpnian** (Old English)

copnen (Middle English)

***kōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

cēpan (Old English)

kepen (Middle English)

keep (English)

kepe, keip (Scots)

***kōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***kēpa** (Old Frisian)

kipe, kippe, kypje (West Frisian)

kópa (Old Norse)

kópa (Icelandic)

kope (Norwegian Bokmål)

kope (Norwegian Nynorsk)

[View on Wiktionary](#)